

809 Centennial Way Lansing, Michigan 48917

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2024

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Board of Commissioners of Michigan Public Power Agency

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and each major fund of the Michigan Public Power Agency (the Agency), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Agency's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the business-type activities and each major fund of the Agency as of December 31, 2024 and the changes in financial position and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Agency and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Agency's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
 include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
 statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the Agency's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about the Agency's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
 period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the basic financial statements as a whole. The supplemental information as listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Prior Year Comparative Information

Baker Tilly US, LLP

We have previously audited the Agency's 2023 financial statements and we expressed unmodified audit opinions on the respective financial statements of the business-type activities and each major fund in our report dated April 4, 2024. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023 is presented fairly, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Madison, Wisconsin April 2, 2025 MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

December 31, 2024

The management of Michigan Public Power Agency (MPPA) offers all persons interested in the financial position of MPPA this narrative, overview, and analysis of MPPA's financial performance during the years ended December 31, 2024, and 2023. It should be read in conjunction with MPPA's financial statements and the accompanying notes.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of two parts: Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section) and the basic financial statements. MPPA is a municipal power joint action agency and follows proprietary fund reporting; accordingly, the financial statements are presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary fund statements offer financial information about the activities and operations of MPPA.

The financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of MPPA's finances, in a manner like a private sector business.

MPPA owns and administers eight Projects. Seven Projects provide power supply resources and services and one, the General Fund, invests in and manages the infrastructure and systems to operate the General Agency. These Projects are:

- Campbell #3
- Belle River
- Combustion Turbine
- Energy Services
- Transmission
- Landfill Renewable Energy
- AMP Fremont Energy Center (AFEC)
- General Fund

MPPA has different participating members in each Project who are each responsible for their share of all administrative, debt service, and operating expenses.

Each Project is financially independent from one another, supported entirely by the participating members. No monies can be shared between Projects.

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position presents information reflecting changes in MPPA's net position during the most recent year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

December 31, 2024

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont.)

The Statement of Cash Flows reports the cash provided and used by operating activities, as well as other cash sources such as investment income and cash payments for repayment of bonds and capital additions.

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found beginning on page 18 of this report.

MPPA FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

An analysis of MPPA's financial position begins with a review of the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. These two statements report MPPA's net position and changes therein. Consideration must be taken when evaluating MPPA's financial position and results of operations when using the financial presentations due to the legal separation that must be maintained between Projects. However, broad patterns and trends may be observed at this level that should lead the reader to carefully study the financial statements of each Project.

A summary of MPPA's Statement of Net Position is presented below in Table 1. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position is summarized in Table 2.

MPPA uses fund accounting, Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) accounting, and special utility industry terminology to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) December 31, 2024

MPPA FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (cont.)

| Table 1 Statement of Net Position | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | <u>2024</u> | <u>2023</u> |
| Current Assets | \$ 155,879,007 | \$ 117,916,015 |
| Non-Current Assets | | |
| Capital Assets | 204,546,543 | 185,566,528 |
| Other Assets | 18,324,064 | 23,123,733 |
| Total Assets | 378,749,614 | 326,606,276 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | 17,186,293 | 4,528,430 |
| Current Liabilities | - | |
| Accrued Interest Payable | 246,703 | 231,723 |
| Revenue Bonds Payable | 4,435,000 | 4,370,000 |
| Other Current Liabilities | 35,827,448 | 26,159,882 |
| Total Current Liabilities | 40,509,151 | 30,761,605 |
| Non-Current Liabilities | | |
| Liabilities Payable from Restricted Assets | | |
| Member Deposits | 27,302,473 | 26,508,748 |
| Asset Retirement Obligation | 18,459,193 | 5,490,290 |
| Revenue Bonds Payable, Less Current Portion | 47,850,000 | 26,280,000 |
| Unamortized Premium on Bonds Payable | 2,097,725 | |
| Total Non-Current Liabilities | 95,709,391 | 58,279,038 |
| Total Liabilities | 136,218,542 | 89,040,643 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | 524,974 | 693,573 |
| Net Position | | |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets | 168,607,978 | 154,222,955 |
| Restricted | 4,689,837 | 4,672,487 |
| Unrestricted | 85,894,576 | 82,505,048 |
| Total Net Position | \$ 259,192,391 | \$ 241,400,490 |

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) December 31, 2024

MPPA FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (cont.)

Table 2
Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

| | <u>2024</u> | <u>2023</u> |
|--|--|---|
| Gross Operating Revenues Non-Operating Revenues Total Revenues | \$ 269,725,517 5,014,164 274,739,681 | \$ 259,878,345 4,158,330 264,036,675 |
| Depreciation Expense Other Operating Expenses Non-Operating Expenses | 19,532,513 235,877,673 1,537,594 | 17,117,076 232,544,207 460,870 |
| Total Expenses Change in Net Position | 256,947,780 17,791,901 | 250,122,153 13,914,522 |
| Beginning Net Position Ending Net Position | 241,400,490 \$ 259,192,391 | 227,485,968 \$ 241,400,490 |

Energy Delivered by Project

| | 20 | 24 | 2023 | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--|--|
| Project | Capacity Factor | MWh | Capacity Factor | MWh | | |
| Campbell #3 | 79.5% | 281,882 | 67.5% | 239,156 | | |
| Belle River | 48.6% | 1,029,463 | 51.0% | 1,081,856 | | |
| Combustion Turbine | 9.0% | 47,743 | 11.3% | 54,536 | | |
| Energy Services | N/A | 2,016,001 | N/A | 1,972,929 | | |
| Landfill | N/A | 141,127 | N/A | 125,643 | | |
| AFEC | 70.0% | 213,597 | 59.7% | 182,084 | | |

Campbell #3 Project

MPPA has a 4.80% undivided ownership share in J.H Campbell Unit #3, a coal-fired electric generation resource located in Ottawa County, Michigan. Consumers Energy, a regulated operating subsidiary of CMS Energy Corporation, and Wolverine Power Supply Cooperative own the remaining shares of the facility. 10 of MPPA's members participate in this Project. Commercial operation began in September 1980. Campbell #3 is expected to retire on May 31, 2025.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

December 31, 2024

MPPA FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (cont.)

Belle River Project

MPPA has a 18.61% undivided ownership share in Belle River Power Plant, a 2-unit coal-fired electric generation resource in St. Clair County, Michigan. DTE Electric, a regulated operating subsidiary of DTE Energy, owns the remaining share of the facility. Commercial operation commenced at Belle River Unit 1 in August 1984 and Belle River Unit 2 in July 1985. The Belle River Power Plant will be converted to a natural gas-fired peaking resource. Unit 1 is expected to be converted in Q4-2025 and Unit 2 in Q4-2026. 11 of MPPA's members participate in this Project.

Combustion Turbine Project

MPPA owns 100% of the Combustion Turbine Project, a natural gas fired simple cycle electric generation peaking resource located in Kalkaska County, Michigan. Commercial operation began in December 2002. Five of MPPA's members participate in this Project.

Energy Services Project

MPPA owns 100% of the Energy Services Project (ESP). ESP is a contracted power project that executes power purchase agreements with wholesale market participants and developers. ESP also provides market operation services interfacing participating member load and supply resources in the MISO and PJM Regional Transmission Organizations. 21 of MPPA's members participate in this Project.

Landfill Renewable Energy Project

MPPA owns 100% of the Landfill Renewable Energy Project. This Project was formed in response to the passage of Michigan Public Act 295 of 2008. The Act promotes the development of clean and renewable energy. It is a contracted power project where MPPA purchases all power supply and environmental attributes produced by designated landfill gas fueled power generation resources. 14 of MPPA's members participate in this Project.

Transmission Project

MPPA has varying percentages of undivided ownership in designated high voltage electric transmission facilities in Michigan. 13 of MPPA's members participate in this Project.

AMP Fremont Energy Center Project (AFEC)

MPPA has a 5.16% undivided ownership share in the Fremont Energy Center, a natural gas fired combined cycle electric power generation resource located in Sandusky County, Ohio. American Municipal Power (AMP) owns the remaining share of the Project. Commercial operation began in January 2012. 13 of MPPA's members participate in this Project.

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) December 31, 2024

MPPA FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (cont.)

General Fund

The General Fund invests in and administers the resources necessary to operate the General Agency. The General Fund is financially supported by member dues as well as contributions from MPPA's service committees, MMEA, and Associate member dues. The service committees provide a venue for MPPA members and municipal utilities that are not MPPA members to participate in activities that do not require financing or the acquisition of assets, including power supply exploration, regulatory compliance, and member operations. The service committees are treated as separate subaccounts under the General Fund for accounting purposes.

CAPITAL ASSETS

MPPA's investment in capital assets as of December 31, 2024, is \$204,546,543 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes investment in plants, transmission systems, land, buildings, improvements, machinery, and equipment. See Note 6 for additional details.

LONG-TERM DEBT

On December 31, 2024, MPPA had a total of \$136,218,542 in total outstanding liabilities. Of this amount, the following represents bond payments payable:

Long Term Debt - Bonds

| Combustion Turbine #1 Project | \$ 6,290,000 |
|--|------------------|
| AMP Fremont Energy Center Project (AFEC) | 19,990,000 |
| Belle River Natural Gas Repowering | 26,005,000 |
| | \$ 52,285,000 |

See Note 7 for additional details.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)

December 31, 2024

RISK FACTORS & CONSIDERATIONS

The electric utility industry is undergoing a significant transformation. The forces of decarbonization. decentralization, and consumerization driven by technological innovation are rapidly changing how electricity is produced, delivered, and consumed. Public Policy and Law changes at the State and Federal level, along with consumer preferences, are driving significant investment in clean energy and related technologies. Public power utilities and municipal power joint action agencies like MPPA face several risk factors driven by this transformation as well as traditional risks of operating in the electric utility industry. These factors include, but are not limited to: 1) meeting future reliability requirements with rapidly changing power supply resource technologies, 2) end-use customer preferences to own and/or control power supply decisions, 3) potential changes to federal and state energy laws and/or regulatory compliance that could impact the operation of the electric generating units we own or contract supply from, 4) increased competition to serve our member end-use customers from independent power producers, distributed generation, and energy marketers, 5) ability to issue tax exempt financing at competitive rates, 6) load forecasting uncertainty due to economic factors, load growth, energy efficiency, or customer control technologies, 7) volatility of the pricing and/or availability of fuel used to produce power, 8) inadequate risk management procedures and practices with respect to, among other things, the purchase and sale of energy, capacity, fuel, and transmission, and 9) issues relating to cyber security failures. Any of these risk factors, as well as other factors, may influence the financial condition of MPPA and/or its municipal members.

The Clean Energy & Climate Action Package of energy legislation signed by Michigan Governor Whitmer in November 2023 as well as the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act passed in November 2021 and the Inflation Reduction Act passed in August of 2022 are and will continue to have significant impact on the electric utility industry. These laws are designed, among other objectives, to modernize energy infrastructure and transition to a clean energy economy. MPPA and its members must navigate implementation of these laws to ensure equal treatment as well as ensure we continue to provide reliable and affordable power supply.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) December 31, 2024

MICHIGAN LEGISLATION

In November 2023, Governor Gretchen Whitmer signed the Clean Energy & Climate Action Package of legislation (Public Acts 229, 231, 233, 234 and 235) that focused on implementing into law recommendations from the MI Healthy Climate Plan, an Executive Directive. The Public Acts address clean energy standards, renewable and energy waste reduction standards, renewable project siting procedures, energy storage targets, and updates to integrated resource plan filing requirements.

Public Act 235 requires an electric provider to achieve a renewable energy credit portfolio of at least the following: (a) through 2029, 15%; (b) in 2030 and through 2034, 50%; and (c) in 2035 and each year thereafter, 60%, It also sets forth a clean energy standard that electric providers must achieve: a) in 2035 through 2039, 80%; and b) in 2040 and each year thereafter, 100%.

Public Act 229 reinstates the energy waste reduction (EWR) requirements for municipal electric utilities and cooperatives. Each year, beginning in 2026, an EWR plan shall achieve incremental energy savings equivalent to 1.5% of total retail electricity sales in megawatt hours calculated from the preceding year. It also requires each utility to offer a low-income EWR program.

Since 2022, the Michigan Municipal Electric Association spent considerable time advocating for legislation that would provide Michigan's municipal power Joint Action Agencies more flexibility in how they conduct meetings while staying in compliance with the Open Meeting Act (OMA). Legislative amendments to the OMA were made and became effective in February 2024.

CONTACTING MPPA'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our members, investors, and creditors with a general overview of MPPA's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to Laurie Valasek, CFO, Michigan Public Power Agency, Ivalasek@mpower.org.

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

DECEMBER 31, 2024 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS OF DECEMBER 31, 2023)

| | CAMPBELL | BELLE | COMBUSTION | TRANS- | | | ENERGY | | TO | TALS |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| | #3 | RIVER | TURBINE | MISSION | LANDFILL | AFEC | SERVICES | GENERAL | DECEMBER | DECEMBER |
| CURRENT ASSETS | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | FUND | 2024 | 2023 |
| Cash & Cash Equivalents | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operation & Maintenance Account | \$ 1,357,810 | \$ 9,891,325 | \$ 1,263,742 | \$ 615,201 | \$ 1,099,995 | \$ 2,048,469 | \$ 6,818,067 | \$ - | \$ 23,094,609 | \$ 21,138,137 |
| Project Account | 5,798,832 | 27,645,083 | 97,475 | _ | - | 5,940,727 | - | _ | 39,482,117 | 25,959,528 |
| Working Capital / Other | | - | - | - | 133,505 | - | 13,639,339 | 2,112,920 | 15,885,764 | 14,479,884 |
| Total Cash and Cash Equivalents | 7,156,642 | 37,536,408 | 1,361,217 | 615,201 | 1,233,500 | 7,989,196 | 20,457,406 | 2,112,920 | 78,462,490 | 61,577,549 |
| Restricted Cash - Debt Service | - | - | 2,119,684 | - | _ | 2,532,246 | - | - | 4,651,930 | 4,619,600 |
| Restricted Cash - Construction Fund | - | 18,969,134 | _ | - | _ | - | _ | - | 18,969,134 | - |
| Investments - Unrestricted | 2,969,433 | 6,084,516 | 1,197,110 | 165,152 | 305,180 | 2,161,591 | 5,524,302 | 542,929 | 18,950,213 | 16,206,621 |
| Accrued Interest Receivable | 17,870 | 62,437 | 12,284 | 1,695 | 3,132 | 22,181 | 56,688 | 5,571 | 181,858 | 228,492 |
| Accounts Receivable | 1,889,941 | 10,322,578 | 673,620 | 512,851 | - | 5,295 | 5,601,723 | 239,531 | 19,245,539 | 19,502,415 |
| Fuel Inventory | 881,600 | 9,376,189 | 31,411 | - | - | - | - | - | 10,289,200 | 10,572,621 |
| Materials & Supplies Inventory | | 4,986,549 | 142,094 | - | - | - | - | - | 5,128,643 | 5,208,717 |
| Total Current Assets | 12,915,486 | 87,337,811 | 5,537,420 | 1,294,899 | 1,541,812 | 12,710,509 | 31,640,119 | 2,900,951 | 155,879,007 | 117,916,015 |
| NON-CURRENT ASSETS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Capital Assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utility Plant | 84,784,052 | 523,566,302 | 35,427,747 | 3,335,511 | _ | 32,662,020 | - | - | 679,775,632 | 646,700,477 |
| Building & Land | 244,547 | 154,027 | 48,500 | - | - | 27,598 | - | 1,725,408 | 2,200,080 | 2,308,849 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | (52,691,458) | (392,125,859) | (20,069,731) | (633,969) | - | (10,755,287) | - | (1,152,865) | (477,429,169) | (463,442,798) |
| Net Property & Equipment | 32,337,141 | 131,594,470 | 15,406,516 | 2,701,542 | - | 21,934,331 | - | 572,543 | 204,546,543 | 185,566,528 |
| Prepaid Expenses & Deposits Designated Cash | 760,145 | 3,890,000 | 115,766 | - | - | 771,120 | 250,000 | 492,372 | 6,279,403 | 6,038,684 |
| O & M / Fuel Reserve | 1,050,000 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 1,050,000 | 1,050,000 |
| Investments - Unrestricted | 1,454,802 | 3,523,840 | 693,305 | 95,647 | 176,744 | 1,251,883 | 3,199,393 | 314,437 | 10,710,051 | 15,750,439 |
| Restricted Cash - Other | - | - | - | - | - | 284,610 | - | - | 284,610 | 284,610 |
| Total Non-Current Assets | 35,602,088 | 139,008,310 | 16,215,587 | 2,797,189 | 176,744 | 24,241,944 | 3,449,393 | 1,379,352 | 222,870,607 | 208,690,261 |
| TOTAL ASSETS DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES | 48,517,574 | 226,346,121 | 21,753,007 | 4,092,088 | 1,718,556 | 36,952,453 | 35,089,512 | 4,280,303 | 378,749,614 | 326,606,276 |
| Asset Retirement Obligations | \$ 3,874,868 | \$ 13,311,425 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 17,186,293 | \$ 4,528,430 |

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

DECEMBER 31, 2024 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS OF DECEMBER 31, 2023)

| | CAMPBELL #3 PROJECT | BELLE RIVER PROJECT | COMBUSTION TURBINE PROJECT | TRANS- MISSION PROJECT | LANDFILL PROJECT | AFEC PROJECT | ENERGY SERVICES PROJECT | GENERAL FUND | TOT DECEMBER 2024 | ALS DECEMBER 2023 |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| CURRENT LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts Payable and Accrued Expense | \$ 1,412,784 | \$ 20,120,417 | \$ 892,467 | \$ 960,750 | \$ 1,338,868 | \$ 308,039 | \$ 9,148,452 | \$ 1,279,905 | \$ 35,461,682 | \$ 26,042,049 |
| Member Deposits/Security Deposits | - | - | 115,766 | - | - | - | 250,000 | - | 365,766 | 117,833 |
| Accrued Interest Payable | - | 46,953 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46,953 | - |
| Liabilities Payable from Restricted Assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accrued Interest Payable | - | - | 41,829 | - | - | 157,921 | - | - | 199,750 | 231,723 |
| Revenue Bonds Payable - Current | - | - | 2,070,000 | - | - | 2,365,000 | - | - | 4,435,000 | 4,370,000 |
| Total Current Liabilities | 1,412,784 | 20,167,370 | 3,120,062 | 960,750 | 1,338,868 | 2,830,960 | 9,398,452 | 1,279,905 | 40,509,151 | 30,761,605 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Member Deposits | 760,145 | 3,890,000 | - | - | 133,505 | - | 22,518,823 | - | 27,302,473 | 26,508,748 |
| Revenue Bonds Payable | - | 26,005,000 | 4,220,000 | - | - | 17,625,000 | - | - | 47,850,000 | 26,280,000 |
| Unamortized Premium on Bonds Payable | - | 2,097,725 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,097,725 | - |
| Asset Retirement Obligation | 4,001,880 | 14,457,313 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18,459,193 | 5,490,290 |
| Total Non-Current Liabilities | 4,762,025 | 46,450,038 | 4,220,000 | - | 133,505 | 17,625,000 | 22,518,823 | - | 95,709,391 | 58,279,038 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 6,174,809 | 66,617,408 | 7,340,062 | 960,750 | 1,472,373 | 20,455,960 | 31,917,275 | 1,279,905 | 136,218,542 | 89,040,643 |
| DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES | , | , , | , , | ŕ | | | | , , | | |
| Gain on Refunding | - | - | 30,940 | - | - | 494,034 | - | - | 524,974 | 693,573 |
| NET POSITION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets | 32,337,141 | 122,460,879 | 9,085,576 | 2,701,542 | _ | 1,450,297 | _ | 572,543 | 168,607,978 | 154,222,955 |
| Restricted - Debt Service | - | - | 2,077,855 | -,, | _ | 2,374,325 | _ | - | 4,452,180 | 4,387,877 |
| Restricted - Reserve & Contingency | _ | _ | - | _ | _ | 284,610 | _ | _ | 284.610 | 284,610 |
| Unrestricted (Deficit) | 13,880,492 | 50,579,259 | 3,218,574 | 429,796 | 246,183 | 11,893,227 | 3,172,237 | 2,427,855 | 85,847,623 | 82,505,048 |
| TOTAL NET POSITION | \$ 46,217,633 | \$ 173,040,138 | | \$ 3,131,338 | | | \$ 3,172,237 | \$ 3,000,398 | \$ 259,192,391 | \$ 241,400,490 |

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2024

| | CAMPBELL | BELLE | COMBUSTION | TRANS- | | | ENERGY | | TOTALS | | |
|--|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | #3 | RIVER | TURBINE | MISSION | LANDFILL | AFEC | SERVICES | GENERAL | DECEMBER | DECEMBER | |
| | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | FUND | 2024 | 2023 | |
| OPERATING REVENUES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Revenue | \$12,849,820 | \$ 77,784,600 | \$ 8,388,980 | \$ 1,245,179 | \$14,567,604 | \$11,749,915 | \$ 139,538,045 | \$ - | \$ 266,124,143 | \$ 256,010,798 | |
| Jt Zone Transmission Revenue | - | - | - | 6,256,080 | - | - | - | - | 6,256,080 | 5,798,705 | |
| Jt Zone Transmission Distribution Other | - | - | - | (6,211,596) | - | - | - | 3,556,890 | (6,211,596) 3,556,890 | (5,754,180) 3,823,022 | |
| Total Operating Revenues | 12,849,820 | 77,784,600 | 8,388,980 | 1,289,663 | 14,567,604 | 11,749,915 | 139,538,045 | 3,556,890 | 269,725,517 | 259,878,345 | |
| OPERATING EXPENSES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost of Energy - Produced | 9,629,058 | 40,804,652 | 2,398,352 | - | - | 6,884,308 | - | - | 59,716,370 | 60,240,517 | |
| Cost of Power & Capacity - Purchased | - | - | - | - | 15,259,403 | 1,092,269 | 112,102,870 | - | 128,454,542 | 123,357,089 | |
| Energy Market Overhead Fees | 47,847 | 226,183 | 9,568 | - | - | - | 954,981 | - | 1,238,579 | 1,089,760 | |
| Rec Purchase/(Disbursement) | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | |
| Transmission | 1,803,088 | 5,640,374 | 1,253,526 | 1,159,466 | - | 394,606 | 24,445,749 | - | 34,696,810 | 35,406,769 | |
| Other | - | - | _ | - | (857,142) | _ | 68,250 | _ | (788,892) | 56,951 | |
| Administrative & General | 509,827 | 4,500,891 | 1,423,877 | 130,197 | 165,343 | 427,884 | 1,966,194 | 3,436,051 | 12,560,263 | 12,393,121 | |
| Depreciation | 2,678,914 | 14,764,639 | 1,088,607 | 73,381 | - | 872,555 | - | 54,417 | 19,532,513 | 17,117,076 | |
| Total Operating Expenses | 14,668,734 | 65,936,739 | 6,173,930 | 1,363,044 | 14,567,604 | 9,671,622 | 139,538,045 | 3,490,468 | 255,410,186 | 249,661,283 | |
| Operating Income (Loss) | \$ (1,818,914) | \$ 11,847,861 | \$ 2,215,050 | \$ (73,381) | s - | \$ 2,078,293 | s - | \$ 66,422 | \$ 14,315,331 | \$ 10,217,062 | |

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2024

| | CAMPBELL | BELLE | COMBUSTION | TRANS- | | | ENERGY | | TOT | ALS |
|---|----------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | #3 PROJECT | RIVER PROJECT | TURBINE PROJECT | MISSION PROJECT | LANDFILL PROJECT | AFEC PROJECT | SERVICES PROJECT | GENERAL FUND | DECEMBER 2024 | DECEMBER 2023 |
| NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSI | ES) | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest Cost Incurred | \$ - | \$ (46,953) | \$ (83,657) | \$ - | \$ - | \$ (315,842) | \$ - | \$ - | \$ (446,452) | \$ (460,000) |
| Amortization of Financing-Related Costs | - | 2,282 | 30,671 | - | - | 137,929 | - | - | 170,882 | 194,623 |
| Bond Issuance Expense | - | (385,550) | - | - | - | - | - | - | (385,550) | - |
| Investment Income | 446,926 | 1,488,599 | 313,046 | 39,965 | 76,228 | 560,461 | 1,253,883 | 141,774 | 4,320,882 | 3,032,937 |
| Net Change in Fair Value of Investments | 133,401 | 131,586 | 21,954 | 3,277 | 6,625 | 44,392 | 110,774 | 11,416 | 463,425 | 872,214 |
| Lease Income | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 58,975 | 58,975 | 58,556 |
| Loss on Disposition of Assets | - | - | (606,796) | - | - | (98,796) | - | | (705,592) | - |
| Miscellaneous | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (870) |
| Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses) | 580,327 | 1,189,964 | (324,782) | 43,242 | 82,853 | 328,144 | 1,364,657 | 212,165 | 3,476,570 | 3,697,460 |
| CHANGE IN NET POSITION | \$ (1,238,587) | \$ 13,037,825 | \$ 1,890,268 | \$ (30,139) | \$ 82,853 | \$ 2,406,437 | \$ 1,364,657 | \$ 278,587 | \$ 17,791,901 | \$ 13,914,522 |
| CHANCE IN NET DOCUM | ê (1.220.505) | ê 12.027.02 <i>5</i> | ė 1000 2 00 | 6 (20.120) | é 02.052 | 6 2 406 427 | 6 1264657 | ê 270 507 | 6 17 701 001 | 6 12 01 4 522 |
| CHANGE IN NET POSITION | \$ (1,238,587) | , , | \$ 1,890,268 | \$ (30,139) | | | \$ 1,364,657 | \$ 278,587 | , , | \$ 13,914,522 |
| NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR | 47,456,220 | 160,002,313 | 12,491,737 | 3,161,477 | 163,330 | 13,596,022 | 1,807,580 | 2,721,811 | 241,400,490 | 227,485,968 |
| NET POSITION - END OF YEAR | \$46,217,633 | \$173,040,138 | \$ 14,382,005 | \$ 3,131,338 | \$ 246,183 | \$16,002,459 | \$ 3,172,237 | \$3,000,398 | \$ 259,192,391 | \$ 241,400,490 |

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS DECEMBER 31, 2024

| | CAMPBELL | BELLE | COMBUSTION | TRANS- | | | ENERGY | | TOT | ALS |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| | #3 | RIVER | TURBINE | MISSION | LANDFILL | AFEC | SERVICES | GENERAL | DECEMBER | DECEMBER |
| OPER LEDIC A CONTINUE | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | FUND | 2024 | 2023 |
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES | 6 12 420 065 | £ 70.740.520 | 0.511.670 | 6 1 105 252 | 0 15 404 747 | e 11.057.200 | 6 120 200 217 | e 2257205 | © 270.025.150 | e 200 057 200 |
| Received from Customers | \$ 12,429,065 | | | | | | | | \$ 270,825,158 | |
| Paid to Suppliers for Goods and Services | (10,843,501) | (43,481,127) | (4,160,995) | (1,057,200) | (15,346,414) | (8,477,092) | (138,166,269) | | (223,022,460) | |
| Paid to Employees for Services | (304,276) | (435,180) | (328,115) | (63,925) | (123,082) | (219,090) | (1,077,270) | (1,356,696) | (3,907,634) | (3,622,286) |
| Net Cash Flows From (Used in) Operating Activities | 1,281,288 | 34,824,213 | 4,022,562 | 74,227 | (44,749) | 3,161,018 | 65,678 | 510,827 | 43,895,064 | 26,845,321 |
| CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTIVITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Acquisition and Construction of Utility Plant | (157,358) | (33,021,027) | (4,503,756) | - | - | (247,097) | - | (195,753) | (38,124,991) | (9,873,429) |
| Net Proceeds from Sale of Bonds, Net of Premium | | | | | | | | | | |
| Received and Issuance Costs Paid | - | 27,719,458 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27,719,458 | - |
| ARO, Decommissioning, and Remediation | (782,091) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (782,091) | |
| Principal Payment on Revenue Bonds | - | - | (2,040,000) | - | - | (2,330,000) | - | - | (4,370,000) | |
| Interest Paid on Revenue Bonds | - | - | (97,223) | - | - | (334,249) | - | - | (431,472) | (491,457) |
| Other | | - | - | - | - | - | - | 58,975 | 58,975 | 1,518 |
| Net Cash Flows From (Used in) Capital | | | | | | | | | | |
| and Related Financing Activities | (939,448) | (5,301,569) | (6,640,979) | - | - | (2,911,346) | - | (136,778) | (15,930,121) | (14,663,368) |
| NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Working Capital Contributions | | - | - | - | - | - | 793,724 | - | 793,724 | (129,981) |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investments Purchased | (4,290,833) | (9,476,770) | (1,868,464) | (257,523) | (475,299) | (3,369,079) | (8,612,922) | (845,950) | (29,196,839) | (31,084,846) |
| Investments Sold | 5,557,615 | 10,861,601 | 1,599,497 | 254,596 | 548,205 | 3,537,041 | 8,673,785 | 924,721 | 31,957,061 | 35,429,143 |
| Investment Income | 454,926 | 1,509,527 | 313,039 | 40,224 | 77,304 | 565,427 | 1,263,768 | 143,300 | 4,367,515 | 2,958,210 |
| Net Cash Flows From Investing Activities | 1,721,708 | 2,894,358 | 44,072 | 37,297 | 150,210 | 733,389 | 1,324,631 | 222,071 | 7,127,737 | 7,302,507 |
| <u> </u> | 1,721,700 | 2,054,000 | 44,072 | 07,257 | 100,210 | 700,000 | 1,021,001 | 222,071 | ,,127,707 | ,,502,507 |
| Net Change in Restricted & Unrestricted Cash and Cash Equivalents | 2,063,548 | 32,417,002 | (2,574,345) | 111,524 | 105,461 | 983,061 | 2,184,033 | 596,120 | 35,886,404 | 19,354,479 |
| | 2,000,040 | 22,121,002 | (=,0.1,040) | , | 200,101 | 702,301 | 2,20.,000 | 2,2,220 | 22,000,101 | 22,000,9475 |
| RESTRICTED & UNRESTRICTED CASH AND | | | | | | | | | | |
| CASH EQUIVALENTS - BEGINNING OF YEAR | 6,143,094 | 24,088,540 | 6,055,246 | 503,677 | 1,128,039 | 9,822,991 | 18,273,373 | 1,516,800 | 67,531,760 | 48,177,280 |
| RESTRICTED & UNRESTRICTED CASH AND | | | | | | | | | | |
| CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR | \$ 8,206,642 | \$ 56,505,542 | \$ 3,480,901 | \$ 615,201 | \$ 1,233,500 | \$ 10,806,052 | \$ 20,457,406 | \$ 2,112,920 | \$ 103,418,164 | \$ 67,531,759 |

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS DECEMBER 31, 2024

| | CAMPBELL | BELLE | COMBUSTION | TRANS- | | | ENERGY | | TOT | ALS |
|---|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| | #3 | RIVER | TURBINE | MISSION | LANDFILL | AFEC | SERVICES | GENERAL | DECEMBER | DECEMBER |
| | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | PROJECT | FUND | 2024 | 2023 |
| RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (L | OSS) TO | | | | | | | | | |
| NET CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVIT | TIES | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating Income (Loss) | \$ (1,818,914) | \$ 11,847,861 | \$ 2,215,050 | \$ (73,381) | \$ - | \$ 2,078,293 | \$ - | \$ 66,422 | \$ 14,315,331 | \$ 10,217,062 |
| Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net | Cash | | | | | | | | | |
| Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation | 2,678,914 | 14,764,639 | 1,088,607 | 73,381 | - | 872,555 | - | 54,417 | 19,532,513 | 17,117,076 |
| Changes in Assets and Liabilities: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts Receivable | (420,755) | 955,920 | 122,692 | (94,310) | - | 107,285 | (214,453) | (199,503) | 256,876 | 5,939,480 |
| Fuel Inventory | 213,031 | - | 70,391 | - | - | - | - | - | 283,422 | (196,747) |
| Materials and Supplies Inventory | - | 115,625 | (35,551) | - | - | - | - | - | 80,074 | (522,561) |
| Prepaid Items and Deposits | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7,214 | 7,214 | (138,900) |
| Accounts Payable and Accrued Expense | 629,012 | 7,140,168 | 561,373 | 168,537 | (44,749) | 102,885 | 280,131 | 582,277 | 9,419,634 | (5,570,089) |
| NET CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTIVITIES | 1,281,288 | 34,824,213 | 4,022,562 | 74,227 | (44,749) | 3,161,018 | 65,678 | 510,827 | 43,895,064 | 26,845,321 |
| RECONCILIATION OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVA | ALENTS | | | | | | | | | |
| TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash & Cash Equivalents | 7,156,642 | 37,536,408 | 1,361,217 | 615,201 | 1,233,500 | 7,989,196 | 20,457,406 | 2,112,920 | 78,462,490 | 61,577,549 |
| O&M/Fuel Reserve | 1,050,000 | 57,550,100 | 1,501,217 | 015,201 | 1,233,300 | 7,505,150 | 20,137,100 | 2,112,520 | 1,050,000 | 1,050,000 |
| Restricted Cash - Debt Service | 1,050,000 | _ | 2,119,684 | _ | _ | 2,532,246 | _ | _ | 4,651,930 | 4,619,600 |
| Restricted Cash - Construction Fund/Other | _ | 18,969,134 | 2,115,001 | _ | _ | 284,610 | _ | _ | 19,253,744 | 284,610 |
| TOTAL RESTRICTED & UNRESTRICTED CASH | | 10,505,151 | | | | 201,010 | | | 17,255,711 | 201,010 |
| AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | \$ 8,206,642 | \$ 56,505,542 | \$ 3,480,901 | \$ 615,201 | \$ 1,233,500 | \$ 10,806,052 | \$ 20,457,406 | \$ 2,112,920 | \$ 103,418,164 | \$ 67,531,759 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONCASH INVESTING, CAPITAL AND RELATED | D FINANCING A | ACTIVITIES | | | | | | | | |
| Net Change in Fair Value of Investments | \$ 133,401 | \$ 131,586 | \$ 21,954 | \$ 3,277 | \$ 6,625 | \$ 44,392 | \$ 110,774 | \$ 11,416 | \$ 463,425 | \$ 872,214 |

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Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024

NOTE 1 – NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Michigan Public Power Agency (MPPA) is a public body politic and corporate of the State of Michigan created in 1978 under Act 448 of the Public Acts of Michigan, 1976, as amended. MPPA was formed to undertake the planning, financing, development, acquisition, construction, improvement, operation, and maintenance of projects to supply electric power and energy for the present or future needs of its members. Each MPPA member is a municipal corporation organized under the laws of the State of Michigan and owns and operates a municipal electric system. Of MPPA's 22 members, 10 are participants in the Campbell #3 Project, 11 in the Belle River Project, five in the Combustion Turbine Project, 13 in the Transmission Project, 21 in the Energy Services Project, 13 in the AFEC Project, and 14 in the Landfill Renewable Energy Project.

The financial statements of the utility are presented in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units.

Basis of Presentation

The financial activities of MPPA are recorded in separate proprietary funds described as follows:

Project Funds

The Campbell #3, Belle River, Combustion Turbine, Energy Services, Landfill Renewable Energy, AFEC, and Transmission Funds account for the financing and operation of MPPA's interest in the respective projects, whereby costs are recovered through participant charges. The accounts of these Funds are maintained in accordance with the Uniform System of Accounts of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission. Enterprise funds are accounted for on an accrual basis with a flow of economic resources measurement focus.

General Fund

The General Fund reflects the following:

- The general and administrative activities of MPPA are not related to any specific electric power supply project.
- · Cost recovery through participant dues.
- It also includes an overhead contribution from MPPA's service committees, MMEA, and Associate Member dues. The service committees provide a venue for MPPA Members and municipal utilities that are not MPPA members to participate in activities that do not require financing or the acquisition of assets, including power supply exploration, regulatory compliance, and member operations. The service committees are treated as separate subaccounts under the General Fund for accounting purposes.

Net Position

As required by GASB Statement No. 34, net position is classified into three components – net investment in capital assets; restricted; and unrestricted. These classifications are defined as follows:

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024

NOTE 1 – NATURE OF OPERATIONS (cont.)

- Net investment in capital assets This component of net position consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, obligations, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. If there are significant unspent related debt proceeds at year end, the portion of the debt attributable to the unspent proceeds is not included in the calculation of invested in capital assets, net of related debt. Rather, that portion of the debt is included in the same net position component as the unspent proceeds.
- Restricted This component of net position consists of constraints placed on net
 position use through external constraints imposed by creditors (such as through debt
 covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or
 constraints imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted This component of net position consists of net position that does not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is MPPA's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

The basic financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total but not at the level of detail required for a presentation in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with MPPA's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, from which the summarized information was derived.

Budgetary Accounting

The Board of Commissioners of MPPA adopts an operating budget each year for all funds, on the same basis of accounting used to reflect actual revenues and expenses in the financial statements. The CEO & General Manager exercises budgetary control.

Use of Estimates

Preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Operating Revenues

MPPA distinguishes operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods with MPPA's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of MPPA are derived from charges to members for sales and services. Operating expenses for MPPA include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024

NOTE 1 – NATURE OF OPERATIONS (cont.)

Prepaid Expenses and Deposits

Prepayments include costs of expenses paid in advance for which the future benefits have yet to be realized. Prepayments and Deposits are for a) working capital advances to MPPA's majority-owner operators of its power plants and b) other general and administrative operating costs.

Prepaid Expenses and deposit balances were as follows at December 31:

| | <u>2024</u> |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| Majority Owner Operator | \$ 5,421,265 |
| Other General Operating Items | 858,138 |
| Total Prepaid and Deposits | \$ 6,279,403 |

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivables are stated at the net invoice amount billed to MPPA's members. Any outstanding receivables are generally collected in full within 15 days of being invoiced. As such, there has been no allowance for doubtful accounts recorded.

Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses

MPPA pays its plant operators and other third-party energy suppliers according to the terms stated within the individual contracts. Accrued expenses are those expenses related to compensation and benefits that have been earned but not yet paid and are reflected within the balances of the General Fund.

Utility Plant

Additions to and replacements of utility plant are recorded at original cost including any capitalized interest for borrowed funds, prior to the implementation of GASB 89, used to construct the facilities. The Agency will align with the majority owner depreciation schedules when it makes sense to do so. Otherwise, depreciation is recorded using the straight-line method from 3 to 45.5 years.

Inventories

Fuel inventories for the Campbell #3 Project and the Combustion Turbine Project are stated at average cost. As a result of updated information from the operator, DTE Energy, the Belle River fuel inventory has been adjusted to its original cost of acquisition. The materials and supplies inventory for the Belle River Project is controlled by the operator and is stated at average cost. For the Combustion Turbine Project, the materials and supplies inventory are stated at actual cost.

Cash Equivalents

For the purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, cash equivalents are cash and investments having an initial maturity of three months or less.

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024

NOTE 1 – NATURE OF OPERATIONS (cont.)

Unamortized Premiums and Discounts

Bond premiums and discounts are amortized over the life of the bonds based on the effective interest method. Unamortized premiums and discounts are reported on the Statement of Net Position as non-current liabilities and deferred outflows or resources, respectively.

Deferred Outflows of Resources

A deferred outflow of resources represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that future time. In accordance with GASB 83, MPPA will also report certain asset retirement obligations as deferred outflows of resources and amortize those obligations over the remaining life of the related assets. See Note 12 for additional information about Asset Retirement Obligations.

Deferred Inflows of Resources

A deferred inflow of resources represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and therefore will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that future time. Gains on advance refundings are classified as deferred inflows of resources and amortized using the effective interest rate method over the repayment period of the affiliated debt.

Taxes

MPPA is exempt from state and federal income taxes.

Compensated Absences

Under terms of employment, employees earn paid time off according to years of service. Employees can accumulate up to 30 days of personal leave. Employees are paid for unused personal leave upon separation of service. MPPA self-funds short-term disability benefits from the 11th to the 30th day of a covered absence. A separate disability insurance policy compensates employees for covered absences that extend beyond the 30th day. These benefits are reported as accrued expenses under the General Fund on the Statement of Net Position.

Comparative Data

Certain amounts presented in the prior year comparative data may have been reclassified in order to be consistent with the current year's presentation.

Member Deposits

Members provide cash to the individual projects to meet working capital and collateral requirements per their contracts. Such amounts are due back to members at the end of the contract.

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024

NOTE 2 - Effect of New Accounting Standards on Current Period Financial Statements

GASB has issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*, Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*, and Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*. Application of these recently issued accounting pronouncements, when effective, may restate portions of these financial statements.

NOTE 3 - PROJECT AGREEMENTS

Campbell #3 Project

MPPA and Consumers Energy Company (Consumers) entered into the following agreements dated October 1, 1979, as amended, relating to Consumers' Campbell Unit #3 steam-electric generating unit, which went into commercial operation in September 1980:

The Campbell Ownership Agreement provides for MPPA to own a 4.8% undivided interest in Campbell Unit #3, for Consumers to operate Campbell Unit #3, for the sale of surplus electric capacity to Consumers, for operating costs of Campbell Unit #3 to be shared on a pro rata basis, and for MPPA to purchase an undivided ownership interest in the fuel supply for Campbell Unit #3.

The Campbell Transmission Agreement provides for MPPA to purchase a 58.06% undivided ownership interest in certain Consumers' (now METC) 345 kV transmission lines, the method of determining certain charges for utilization of the METC/(Consumers) transmission system, for the sale to METC/(Consumers) of planned excess transmission capacity, if available, and for sharing transmission line operating expenses.

The Campbell Back-Up Agreement provides for Consumers to make backup electric capacity and energy available to MPPA from its electric system reserves in the event of total or partial unavailability of capacity and energy from Campbell Unit #3, and for determination of the associated backup electric capacity and energy charges to MPPA.

MPPA entered a Power Sales Contract and a Project Support Contract with each of the 10 members who elected to participate in the Campbell #3 Project. These contracts provide for the participant to purchase from MPPA the participant's entitlement share, as defined, of the generation and transmission of the Project. Each participant is obligated to pay its share of power, transmission, debt service, backup, and other project-related costs.

On January 30, 2013, MPPA completed financing via a private placement bond through BMO Harris Bank N.A. in the amount of \$23,500,000. The funds were used to finance capital improvements to the Campbell #3 power plant and the installation of necessary environmental controls. This bond was paid in full on January 1, 2023.

Belle River Project

On December 1, 1982, MPPA and Detroit Edison Company (Edison) entered into the following agreements, as amended and restated from time to time, relating to the Belle River Power Plant, which went into commercial operation in August 1984:

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024

NOTE 3 -PROJECT AGREEMENTS (cont.)

Belle River Project cont.

The Belle River Participation Agreement provides for the purchase of and payment for MPPA's ownership interest in Belle River 1, Belle River 2, the Belle River Power Plant site, joint and common facilities, fuel supply stockpile, material and supplies inventory and emission control equipment as well as the sharing of operating costs. This Agreement was amended and restated on May 7, 2024, It also specifies MPPA's and DTE's electric capability and energy entitlements from the Belle River Project. Beginning with the commercial operation date of Belle River 1 on August 1, 1984, and Belle River 2 on July 9, 1985, MPPA became entitled to 18.61% of the Net Electric Generating Capability and Associated Electric Energy from Belle River Power Plant. Substantially all other benefits and obligations are shared by DTE and MPPA in proportion to their respective ownership shares. In accordance with the Agreement, DTE has sole authority to manage, maintain, operate and dispatch the Belle River Power Plant.

The Belle River Transmission Ownership and Operating Agreement with Edison dated December 1, 1982. The Edison Transmission Agreement was supplemented and assigned to ITC concurrently with the sale of Detroit Edison Company's transmission assets to ITC. The agreement provides for MPPA to purchase a 50.41% undivided ownership interest in certain 345 kV Transmission Lines, for ITC to operate the transmission lines, and for the sharing of operating costs.

MPPA entered into the Belle River Transmission Ownership and Operating Agreement with Consumers Energy, dated December 1, 1982. The Consumers Transmission Agreement was supplemented and assigned to METC concurrently with the sale of Consumers' transmission assets to METC. The agreement provides MPPA with a 90% undivided ownership interest in certain METC designated transmission lines, for METC to operate the transmission lines, for the sharing of operating costs, and the method for determining certain annual adjustment charges for utilization of transmission facilities now owned by METC.

MPPA entered a Power Sales Contract and a Project Support Contract with each of the 11 members who elected to participate in the Belle River Project. These contracts were amended and restated on December 1, 2024. These contracts provide for the participants to purchase from MPPA their entitlement share, as defined, of generation and transmission of the Project. Each participant has the option to participate in a financing or provide a cash contribution. Each participant is obligated to pay its share of power, transmission, and other Project-related costs. Only participants that choose to participate in a financing are obligated to pay its share of debt service costs.

On December 18, 2024, MPPA completed a financing via the issuance of the 2024 Series A Bonds in the amount of \$26,005,000. Eight participants elected to participate in the financing. The bond proceeds along with the \$7,297,500 cash contribution amounts from participants not electing to participate in the bond financing will be used, together with certain funds of MPPA, to finance a portion of MPPA's share of the cost of improvements to the Belle River Power Plant, including but not limited to converting Belle River Power Plant's fuel source from coal to natural gas, and to pay the costs of issuing the 2024 Series A Bonds.

Combustion Turbine Project

The construction of the Combustion Turbine Project was completed in 2002 and is 100% owned by MPPA. It consists of (a) Pratt & Whitney FT-8 60.5 MW, nominal nameplate rating, simple cycle combustion turbine

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024

NOTE 3 -PROJECT AGREEMENTS (cont.)

Combustion Turbine Project (cont.)

generating unit fueled with natural gas located in Kalkaska County, Michigan, (b) a natural gas pipeline and metering equipment to connect to natural gas facilities, (c) a 69 kV transmission line and associated equipment to deliver the output of the CT Project to the transmission system, and (d) an undivided ownership interest in certain transmission lines in the Michigan Joint Zone, a single joint pricing zone with the Midwest ISO that includes METC, MPPA, Wolverine, and Michigan South Central Power Agency.

In late 2012, MPPA entered into a long-term transportation and storage agreement with ANR Pipeline Company (ANR). ANR owns and operates an existing interstate natural gas pipeline system which transports natural gas to markets located in Michigan near the plant. MPPA has established an interconnection between its facilities at the plant and the natural gas pipeline facilities of ANR to provide for the transportation of natural gas necessary to operation of the plant.

MPPA entered a Power Sales Contract and a Project Support Contract with each of the five members who elected to participate in the Combustion Turbine Project. These contracts provide for the participant to purchase from MPPA the participant's entitlement share, as defined, of the generation and transmission of the Project. Each participant is obligated to pay its share of power, transmission, debt service, and other Project-related costs.

Transmission Project

In 2006, MPPA purchased an undivided ownership in certain 345kV transmission lines in the Michigan Joint Zone.

MPPA entered into Transmission Sharing Agreements with each of the 13 members who elected to participate in the Transmission Project. These contracts provide for the participant to purchase from MPPA the participant's transmission utilization share, as defined, of transmission of the Project. Each participant is obligated to pay its share of transmission and other Project-related costs.

AMP Fremont Energy Center Project (AFEC)

In June 2012, in partnership with American Municipal Power (AMP), MPPA purchased a 5.16% undivided ownership interest in the AFEC Project, including real property, rights to licenses, permits, Project agreements and environmental attributes and capacity costs. The generating plant is operated by AMP and was placed into commercial operation in January 2012

MPPA entered a Power Sales Contract and a Project Support Contract with each of the 13 members who elected to participate in the AFEC Project. These contracts provide for the participant to purchase from MPPA the participant's entitlement share, as defined, of the generation of the Project. Each participant is obligated to pay its share of power, debt service, and other Project-related costs.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024

NOTE 3 -PROJECT AGREEMENTS (cont.)

Landfill Renewable Energy Project (Landfill)

This is a contracted power project where MPPA purchases all power supply and environmental attributes produced by designated landfill gas fueled power generation resources.

MPPA entered into a Renewable Energy Purchase Agreement with each of the 14 members who elected to participate in the Landfill Project. These contracts provide for the participant to purchase from MPPA the participant's renewable energy share, as defined, of the capacity, energy and renewable energy credits. Each participant is obligated to pay its share of power, renewable energy credits, other Project-related costs.

Energy Services Project (ESP)

ESP is a contracted power project that executes power purchase agreements with wholesale market participants and developers. ESP also provides market operation services interfacing participating member load and supply resources.

MPPA has entered into an Energy Services Agreement with each of the 21 members who elected to participate in the ESP. These contracts provide for MPPA to provide to the participant market operation services and for participants to participate in power purchase commitments (PPC), as defined, of capacity, energy, and renewable energy credits. Each participant is obligated to pay its share of the capacity, energy, renewable energy credits, and other Project-related costs.

NOTE 4 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

MPPA adopted an investment policy, in accordance with the bond resolutions, that allows it to invest in U.S. Treasury obligations, certain federal agency securities, bonds, direct and general obligations of any state, certificates of deposit with qualified United States institutions, repurchase agreements with qualified institutions, municipal obligations, time deposits, bankers' acceptances, commercial paper, and pooled investment funds.

MPPA's investment in US Government and Agency debt obligations, Municipal Bonds and other permitted investments at year end consists of:

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024

NOTE 4 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (cont.)

| | E | Bank Value |
|---|----|-------------|
| Restricted & Unrestricted Cash and Cash | | |
| Equivalents | | |
| Checking | \$ | 4,840,432 |
| Money Market Funds | | 98,577,732 |
| Total Restricted & Unrestricted Cash and Cash | | |
| Equivalents | | 103,418,164 |
| Unrestricted Assets Invested | | |
| U.S. Treasury Notes | | 27,121,400 |
| Agency Notes | | 2,538,864 |
| | | |
| Total Unrestricted Assets Invested | | 29,660,264 |
| Total Cash & Investments | \$ | 133,078,428 |

Fair Value Measurement

MPPA categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. Investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient are not classified in the fair value hierarchy.

In instances, whereby inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels in the above fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. MPPA's assessment of the significance of inputs to these fair value measurements required judgement and considers factors specific to each asset or liability.

As of December 31, 2024, the following investments are recorded at fair value using the Matrix Pricing Technique:

| Investment | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | <u>Total</u> |
|--|------------|------------|---------|---------------|
| U.S. Treasury Notes | \$ - \$ | 27,121,400 | \$ - | \$ 27,121,400 |
| Federal Home Loan Bank | - | 49,306 | - | 49,306 |
| Federal Farm Credit Bank Notes | - | 109,641 | - | 109,641 |
| Fannie Mae Mortgage Association Notes | - | 1,520,526 | - | 1,520,526 |
| Freddie Mac Mortgage Backed Securities | - | 859,391 | - | 859,391 |
| Total Investments by Fair Value Level | \$ - \$ | 29,660,264 | \$ - | \$ 29,660,264 |

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024

NOTE 4 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (cont.)

Custodial Credit Risk

Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a financial institution failure, MPPA's deposits may not be returned to MPPA. Deposits in banks are insured by the FDIC in the amount of \$250,000 for all interest-bearing accounts.

On December 31, 2024, MPPA had \$98,002,262 in uninsured and uncollateralized deposits. MPPA's investment policy does not require collateralization of deposits but rather restricts the financial institutions that can be used based on the equity and market ratings of the financial institution's debt.

Investments

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, MPPA will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. On December 31, 2024, MPPA had \$29,660,264 in investments subject to custodial credit risk. MPPA's policy is to have all investment securities held by its agent in MPPA's name.

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. As of December 31, 2024, MPPA's investments were rated as follows:

| Investment Type | Standard & Poor's | <u>Moody's</u> |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| US Treasury Bonds | AA+ | Aaa |
| US Agency Securities | AA+ | Aaa |
| Money Market Funds | AAA | Aaa |

MPPA's investment policy requires that investments be rated AA or equivalent by Standard &Poor's or Moody's. Money market funds are required to be rated AAA or equivalent by Standard & Poor's or Moody's.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of MPPA's investment in a single issuer.

MPPA's investment policy does not limit the amount of the portfolio that can be invested in U.S. government agency securities or any one issuer of such investments. MPPA limits its investment in a single issuer of state and local debt to 33% of its total portfolio. Investments in a single issuer of money market funds are limited to 75% of its total portfolio. All other types of approved investments in a single issuer are limited to 50% of MPPA's total portfolio. MPPA does not have any investments exceeding 5% of its total portfolio.

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024

NOTE 4 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (cont.)

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. MPPA's investment policy restricts operational funds to maturities of one year or less, reserve, and contingency funds to five years or less, and debt service reserve funds to 10 years or less.

On December 31, 2024, MPPA's investments were as follows:

| | | | Maturity | in Yea | ars |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----|---------------|--------|------------|
| Investment Type | Fair Value | Les | s than 1 Year | | 1-5 Years |
| US Treasury | \$ 27,121,400 | \$ | 16,411,349 | \$ | 10,710,051 |
| Agency Notes | 2,538,864 | | 2,538,864 | | - |
| Total Investments | \$ 29,660,264 | \$ | 18,950,213 | \$ | 10,710,051 |

NOTE 5 - RESTRICTED ASSETS

MPPA's bond resolutions require the segregation of bond proceeds, establishment of various funds, and prescribe the application of MPPA's revenues. Also, it defines what type of securities MPPA may invest in. The funds established by the resolution are detailed in the Statement of Net Position. MPPA is compliant with all bond resolution funding requirements.

NOTE 6 - CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in capital assets is as follows:

| Balance | Α | dditions & | | Deletions & | | Balance |
|-------------------|---|--|---|---|--|---|
| 01/01/2024 | /01/2024 Reclasses | | Reclasses | | | 12/31/2024 |
| \$ 2,308,849 | \$ | 195,753 | \$ | (304,522) | \$ | 2,200,080 |
| 645,751,067 | | 10,781,256 | | (7,555,510) | | 648,976,813 |
| 949,410 | | 29,849,409 | | - | | 30,798,819 |
| (463,442,798) | | (21,140,807) | | 7,154,436 | | (477, 429, 169) |
| \$ 185,566,528 | \$ | 19,685,611 | \$ | (705,596) | \$ | 204,546,543 |
| \$ | 645,751,067 949,410 (463,442,798) | 01/01/2024 \$ 2,308,849 \$ 645,751,067 949,410 | 01/01/2024 Reclasses \$ 2,308,849 \$ 195,753 645,751,067 10,781,256 949,410 29,849,409 (463,442,798) (21,140,807) | 01/01/2024 Reclasses \$ 2,308,849 \$ 195,753 \$ 645,751,067 \$ 949,410 29,849,409 \$ (463,442,798) (21,140,807) | 01/01/2024 Reclasses Reclasses \$ 2,308,849 \$ 195,753 \$ (304,522) 645,751,067 10,781,256 (7,555,510) 949,410 29,849,409 - (463,442,798) (21,140,807) 7,154,436 | 01/01/2024 Reclasses Reclasses \$ 2,308,849 \$ 195,753 \$ (304,522) \$ 645,751,067 10,781,256 (7,555,510) 949,410 29,849,409 - - (463,442,798) (21,140,807) 7,154,436 - |

Campbell #3 Project

Consumers Energy (CE) obtained regulatory approval of a settlement agreement from the Michigan Public Service Commission (MPSC Order) on June 23, 2022. The MPSC Order was appealed by Wolverine Power Supply Cooperative. The appeal was denied by the Court of Appeals on March 23, 2023. The MPSC Order approved, among other things, accelerating the retirement by 15 years of the J.H. Campbell facility (Units 1, 2 and 3) to a date to occur on or before May 31, 2025. The authorization to early retire J.H. Campbell

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024

NOTE 6 - CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS (cont.)

Campbell #3 Project (cont.)

was tied to several other provisions but two key provisions related to replacement of the lost power supply and accounting regulatory treatment of the undepreciated rate base of the J.H Campbell facility:

- Authorization granted to CE to purchase, and rate base the New Covert Generation Station (1,000 MW CCGT)
- Permission for CE to recover the unrecovered book balance of J.H. Campbell facility through the Company's proposed regulatory asset treatment, with a return on capital equal to the Company's weighted average cost of capital through 2039.

MPPA considers this a temporary impairment in accordance with GASB 43, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Impairment of Capital Assets and for Insurance Recoveries and has continued to depreciate the asset on the same useful life as CE (see #2 above. CE will depreciate through 2039) and when the plant is officially retired, MPPA will recognize an impairment loss.

NOTE 7 – Non-current Liabilities

Belle River Project

The following bonds have been issued by MPPA:

| <u>Date</u> | Purpose | Final Maturity | Interest Rates | <u>Original</u> <u>Amount</u> |
|-------------|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| 12/18/2024 | Belle River Capital Expenditures | 1/1/2032 | 5.00% | \$ 26,005,000 |

The following obligations are outstanding at 12/31/2024:

| Total | \$ 26,005,000 |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| Less: Current Portion | - |
| 2024 Series A Bonds | \$ 26,005,000 |

MPPA's annual debt service requirements are collected from participating member municipalities and from transfers from the Project account during the period preceding the required interest and principal payments. Debt service requirements to be collected during each of the five years following December 31, 2024, and in three-year increment thereafter to maturity, are as follows:

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024

NOTE 7 - Non-current Liabilities

Belle River Project (cont.)

| Year Ending | | | |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| December 31 | Principal | Interest | Total |
| 2025 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - |
| 2026 | 3,155,000 | 1,347,203 | 4,502,203 |
| 2027 | 3,360,000 | 1,142,500 | 4,502,500 |
| 2028 | 3,525,000 | 974,500 | 4,499,500 |
| 2029 | 3,705,000 | 798,250 | 4,503,250 |
| 2030-2032 | 12,260,000 | 1,245,750 | 13,505,750 |
| Total | \$ 26,005,000 | \$ 5,508,203 | \$ 31,513,203 |

Non-current liabilities as of December 31, 2024:

| | 0 | 1/01/2024 | | | | 1 | 2/31/2024 |
|--------------------------------------|----|-----------|------------------|----|----------------|---|------------|
| | | Balance | Additions | R | eductions | | Balance |
| Revenue Bonds | \$ | - | \$ 26,005,000 | \$ | - \$ | ; | 26,005,000 |
| Unamortized Premium on Bonds Payable | | - | 2,100,007 | | (2,282) | | 2,097,725 |
| Current Maturities | | - | - | | - | | - |
| Asset Retirement Obligation | | 687,123 | 15,624,520 | | (1,854,330) | | 14,457,313 |
| Member Deposits | | 3,890,000 | - | | - | | 3,890,000 |
| Total Non-Current Liabilities | \$ | 4,577,123 | \$ 43,729,527 | \$ | (1,856,612) \$ | ; | 46,450,038 |

AFEC Project

The following bonds have been issued by MPPA:

| <u>Date</u> | <u>Purpose</u> | Final Maturity | Interest Rates | Original Amount |
|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| October 6,2021 | Refinancing of 2012 Bonds | 1/1/2032 | 1.58% | \$ 24,610,000 |

The following obligations are outstanding at 12/31/2024:

| Total | \$ 17,625,000 |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| Less: Current Portion | (2,365,000) |
| 2021 Series A Bonds | \$ 19,990,000 |

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024

NOTE 7 – Non-current Liabilities (cont.)

AFEC Project (cont.)

MPPA's annual debt service requirements are collected from participating member municipalities and from transfers from the Project account during the period preceding the required interest and principal payments. Debt service requirements to be collected during each of the five years following December 31, 2024, and in three-year increment thereafter to maturity, are as follows:

| Year Ending | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|-------|-----------|
| December 31 | Principal | Interest | Total | |
| 2025 | \$ 2,365,000 | \$ 315,842 | \$ | 2,680,842 |
| 2026 | 2,400,000 | 278,475 | | 2,678,475 |
| 2027 | 2,440,000 | 240,555 | | 2,680,555 |
| 2028 | 2,475,000 | 202,003 | | 2,677,003 |
| 2029 | 2,520,000 | 162,898 | | 2,682,898 |
| 2030-2032 | 7,790,000 | 247,349 | | 8,037,349 |

19,990,000

Non-Current

21,437,122

Liabilities as of December 31, 2024:

Total

| | | 01/01/2024 | | | | | 12/31/2024 |
|--------------------------------------|----|-------------|----|-----------|----|----------------|-------------|
| | | Balance | | Additions | | Reductions | Balance |
| Revenue Bonds | \$ | 22,320,000 | \$ | - | \$ | (2,330,000) \$ | 19,990,000 |
| Current Maturities | | (2,330,000) | | (35,000) | | - | (2,365,000) |
| Total Non-Current Liabilities | \$ | 19,990,000 | \$ | (35,000) | \$ | (2,330,000) \$ | 17,625,000 |

1,447,122

Direct Placement

MPPA entered a direct placement of its debt for the AFEC 2021 Series A Refunding Revenue bonds in the amount of \$24,610,000. The bonds are subject to the terms and conditions of the original bond resolution. As a covenant of the refunding, MPPA agrees to maintain \$3 million in unrestricted funds in an account with the purchasing bank of the direct placement. There are no additional covenants associated with the direct placement debt or additional finance related consequences related to significant events of default, termination events or subjective acceleration clauses.

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024

NOTE 7 - Non-current Liabilities (cont.)

Combustion Turbine Project

The following bonds have been issued by MPPA:

| <u>Date</u> | <u>Purpose</u> | <u>Final</u> <u>Maturity</u> | Interest Rate | Original Amount |
|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| October 30,2020 | Refinancing of 2011 bonds | 1/1/2027 | 1.33% | \$12,305,000 |

The following obligations are outstanding at 12/31/2024:

| Total | \$ 4,220,000 |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| Less: Current Portion | (2,070,000) |
| 2020 Series A Bonds | \$ 6,290,000 |

MPPA's annual debt service requirements are collected from participating member municipalities and from transfers from the Project account during the period preceding the required interest and principal payments. Debt service requirements to be collected during each of the remaining three years following December 31, 2024, are as follows:

| Year Ending | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| December 31 | Principal | Interest | Total |
| 2025 | \$ 2,070,000 | \$ 83,657 | \$ 2,153,657 |
| 2026 | 2,095,000 | 56,126 | 2,151,126 |
| 2027 | 2,125,000 | 28,263 | 2,153,263 |
| Total | \$ 6,290,000 | \$ 168,046 | \$ 6,458,046 |
| | | | |

Non-Current Liabilities as of December 31, 2024:

| | 01/01/2024 | | | 12/31/2024 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | Balance | Additions | Reductions | Balance |
| Revenue Bonds | \$ 8,330,000 | \$ - | (2,040,000) | \$ 6,290,000 |
| Current Maturities | (2,040,000) | (30,000) | - | (2,070,000) |
| Total Non-Current Liabilities | \$ 6,290,000 | \$ (30,000) | \$ (2,040,000) | \$ 4,220,000 |

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024

NOTE 7 - Non-current Liabilities (cont.)

Combustion Turbine Project (cont.)

Direct Placement

MPPA entered a direct placement of its debt for the Combustion Turbine 2020 Series A Refunding Revenue bonds in the amount of \$12,305,000. The bonds are subject to the terms and conditions of the original bond resolution. As a covenant of the refunding, MPPA agrees to maintain \$1 million in unrestricted funds in an account with the purchasing bank of the direct placement. There are no additional covenants associated with the direct placement debt or additional finance related consequences related to significant events of default, termination events or subjective acceleration clauses.

Campbell #3 Project

Non-current Liabilities as of December 31, 2024:

| | 01/01/2024 | | | 12/31/2024 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Balance | Additions | Reductions | Balance |
| Asset Retirement Obligation | \$ 4,803,167 | \$ 139,217 | \$ (940,504) | \$ 4,001,880 |
| Member Deposits | 760,145 | - | - | 760,145 |
| Total Non-Current Liabilities | \$ 5,563,312 | \$ 139,217 | \$ (940,504) | \$ 4,762,025 |

Energy Services Project

Non-current Liabilities as of December 31, 2024:

| | 01/01/2024 | | | 12/31/2024 |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Balance | Additions | Reductions | Balance |
| Member Deposits | \$ 21,725,098 | \$ 1,262,325 | \$ (468,600) | \$ 22,518,823 |
| Total Non-Current Liabilities | \$ 21,725,098 | \$ 1,262,325 | \$ (468,600) | \$ 22,518,823 |

Landfill Renewable Energy Project

Non-current Liabilities as of December 31, 2024:

| | 01/01/2024 | | | 12/31/2024 |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|---------------|
| | Balance | Additions | Reductions | Balance |
| Member Deposits | \$ 133,505 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 133,505 |
| Total Non-Current Liabilities | \$ 133,505 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 133,505 |

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024

NOTE 8 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT PLAN

MPPA employees are covered by a defined contribution retirement pension plan, the Michigan Public Power Agency Plan (Plan), which is administered by Mission Square. MPPA makes an annual contribution based on a percentage of employee earnings on behalf of each employee. The Plan follows the Standard 401(a) plan offered by Mission Square. Required contributions by MPPA are 15% of employee salaries. Employees do not make contributions to the Plan. The contribution requirements are established and can be amended by the MPPA Board of Commissioners. Total contributions to the Plan by MPPA for the years ended December 31, 2024, 2023, and 2022 were approximately \$427,920, \$414,600, and \$402,399, respectively.

NOTE 9 – CONTRACTS AND COMMITMENTS

Contract with Consumers Energy

MPPA contracted with Consumers to purchase fuel coal to maintain a stockpile level of 11,421 wet tons for the Campbell Unit #3 plant for the 2024 calendar year. The coal is purchased at the prevailing market price at the time of delivery. MPPA also purchased an additional stockpile of coal as a substitute for its proportionate interest in the materials and supply inventory at Campbell Unit #3. This stockpile is maintained at a level to approximate MPPA's ownership interest in the materials and supply inventory at the Campbell plant.

Power Purchase Agreements

The Agency has entered into long-term contracts for the purchase of capacity and energy to meet the anticipated load requirements of its members.

NOTE 10 - RISK MANAGEMENT

MPPA is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, or destruction of assets; errors and omissions; workers' compensation; and health care of its employees. These risks are covered through the purchase of commercial insurance, with industry standard deductibles.

MPPA is committed to maintaining adequate amounts of coverage to insure against these risks.

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024

NOTE 11 - CONCENTRATION OF RISK

Credit risk represents the risk of loss that would occur if customers do not meet their financial obligations to MPPA. Concentration of risk occurs when significant customers possess similar characteristics that would cause their ability to meet contractual obligations to be affected by the same events.

MPPA has one member who is considered a significant customer that accounted for \$55.2 million (20.5%) of MPPA gross revenues in 2024.

NOTE 12 - BOND COVENANT DISCLOSURES

Combustion Turbine Project

Compliance with Funding Requirements

Debt Service Coverage

| | <u>2024</u> |
|---|----------------------------|
| Gross Operating Revenues Investment Income | \$ 8,388,980 313,046 |
| Gross Defined Revenues | 8,702,026 |
| Operating Expenses Less: Depreciation | 6,173,930 (1,088,607) |
| Gross Defined Expenses | 5,085,323 |
| Net Defined Earnings | 3,616,703 |
| Debt Service (Principal, Interest) | 2,153,657 |
| Required Revenues (1.1x Debt Service) | 2,369,023 |
| Revenues in Excess of Coverage Requirements | \$ 1,247,680 |

All Project revenues net of specified operating expenses are pledged as security of the above revenue bonds until the bonds are retired.

Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2024

NOTE 12 – BOND COVENANT DISCLOSURES (cont.)

AFEC Project

Compliance with Funding Requirements

Debt Service Coverage

| | <u>2024</u> |
|---|------------------------------|
| Gross Operating Revenues Investment Income | \$ 11,749,915 560,461 |
| Gross Defined Revenues | \$ 12,310,376 |
| Operating Expenses Less: Depreciation | \$ 9,671,621 (872,555) |
| Gross Defined Expenses | \$ 8,799,066 |
| Net Defined Earnings | \$ 3,511,310 |
| Debt Service (Principal, Interest) | \$ 2,680,842 |
| Required Revenues (1.1x Debt Service) | 2,948,926 |
| Revenues in Excess of Coverage Requirements | \$ 562,383 |

All Project revenues net of specified operating expenses are pledged as security of the above revenue bonds until the bonds are retired.

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2024

NOTE 13 – ASSET RETIREMENT OBLIGATIONS

MPPA follows GASB Statement 83 *Certain Asset Retirement Obligations*, which addresses financial accounting and reporting for legal obligations associated with the retirement of tangible long-lived assets that are incurred upon the acquisition, construction, development, or normal operation of the assets. MPPA's asset retirement obligations consist primarily of costs associated with the closure of ash and scrubber ponds at MPPA's jointly owned plants, of which, MPPA owns a minority share. Per GASB 83, asset retirement obligations are recognized in the period in which they are incurred if a reasonable estimate of fair value can be made. The asset retirement obligations are accreted to their present value at the end of each reporting period. The associated estimated asset retirement costs are capitalized as part of the carrying amount of the long-lived asset and depreciated over their useful life. MPPA uses information from DTE and Consumers Energy to estimate the cash flows to determine the obligation.

Balances as of December 31, 2024, are as follows:

| Asset Retirement Obligations | Belle River | Campbell #3 | <u>Total</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Opening Balance | \$ 687,123 | \$ 4,803,167 \$ | 5,490,290 |
| Accretion/Settlements Adjustments | 15,296,632 (1,526,442) | 139,217 (940,504) | 15,435,849 (2,466,946) |
| Ending Balance | \$ 14,457,313 | \$ 4,001,880 | 18,459,193 |

MPPA's ownership percentage in the Belle River Project and Campbell #3 Project is 18.61% and 4.80%, respectively.



MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY CAMPBELL #3 PROJECT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

| | 20 | YTD 24 ACTUAL | 20 | YTD 024 BUDGET | | ER (UNDER) 024 BUDGET | YTD 2023 ACTUAL |
|---|----|------------------|----|-------------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------|
| OPERATING REVENUE | | | | | | | |
| Energy | \$ | 3,077,032 | \$ | 3,228,593 | | (151,561) | \$ 2,909,206 |
| Transmission | | 1,803,088 | | 1,769,936 | | 33,152 | 1,482,746 |
| Fuel | | 7,969,700 | | 8,260,347 | | (290,647) | 6,188,841 |
| TOTAL OPERATING REVENUE | \$ | 12,849,820 | \$ | 13,258,876 | \$ | (409,056) | \$ 10,580,793 |
| OPERATING EXPENSE PRODUCTION | | | | | | | |
| Fuel | \$ | 7,969,700 | \$ | 8,260,347 | \$ | (290,647) | \$ 6,188,841 |
| Operations & Maintenance | | 1,659,358 | • | 1,534,603 | | 124,755 | 1,860,066 |
| MISO Market Overhead Fee | | 47,847 | | 50,000 | | (2,153) | 42,159 |
| Total Operations & Maintenance Expense | \$ | | \$ | 9,844,950 | \$ | (168,045) | \$ 8,091,066 |
| TRANSMISSION | | | | | | | |
| Operations & Maintenance | \$ | 531,045 | \$ | 515,287 | \$ | 15,758 | \$ 348,663 |
| Utilization Charge | | 1,272,043 | | 1,254,649 | | 17,394 | 1,134,083 |
| Total Transmission Expense | \$ | 1,803,088 | \$ | 1,769,936 | \$ | 33,152 | \$ 1,482,746 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL | | | | | | | |
| CECo | \$ | 42,327 | \$ | 121,197 | \$ | (78,870) | \$ 36,894 |
| MPPA | | | | | | | |
| - Salaries & Benefits | | 305,496 | | 318,070 | | (12,574) | 244,205 |
| - Outside Services | | 110,170 | | 285,177 | | (175,007) | 178,302 |
| - All Other A & G | | 51,834 | | 59,546 | | (7,712) | 47,581 |
| Total Administrative & General Expense | \$ | 509,827 | \$ | 783,990 | \$ | (274,163) | \$ 506,982 |
| DEPRECIATION | \$ | 2,678,914 | \$ | 2,282,345 | \$ | 396,569 | \$ 2,649,413 |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE | \$ | 14,668,734 | \$ | 14,681,221 | \$ | (12,487) | \$ 12,730,207 |
| OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) | \$ | (1,818,914) | \$ | (1,422,345) | \$ | (396,569) | \$ (2,149,414) |
| OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) | | | | | | | |
| Interest Income | S | 446,926 | \$ | 300,000 | S | 146,926 | \$ 298,542 |
| Net Change in Fair Value of Investments | | 133,401 | | - | | 133,401 | 212,970 |
| TOTAL OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) | \$ | 580,327 | \$ | 300,000 | \$ | 280,327 | \$ 511,512 |
| | \$ | (1,238,587) | | (1,122,345) | | (116,242) | - |

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY BELLE RIVER PROJECT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

| Transmission | YTD S ACTUAL | 2 | VER (UNDER) 024 BUDGET | | YTD 24 BUDGET | 2 | YTD 24 ACTUAL | 202 | |
|---|-----------------|----|---------------------------|----|------------------|----|------------------|-----|--|
| Transmission | | | | | | | | | OPERATING REVENUE |
| Transmission | 34,543,028 | \$ | 5,113,163 | \$ | 37,270,641 | \$ | 42,383,804 | \$ | Energy |
| TOTAL OPERATING REVENUE S | 4,553,899 | | 6,859 | | 5,920,472 | | 5,927,331 | | |
| OPERATING EXPENSE PRODUCTION \$ 29,473,465 \$ 35,645,273 \$ (6,171,808) \$ 32 Operations & Maintenance 11,331,187 12,693,383 (1,362,196) 10 Reactive Revenue Distribution | 32,128,463 | | (6,171,808) | | 35,645,273 | | 29,473,465 | | Fuel |
| PRODUCTION Fuel | 71,225,390 | \$ | (1,051,786) | \$ | 78,836,386 | \$ | 77,784,600 | \$ | TOTAL OPERATING REVENUE |
| Fuel \$ 29,473,465 \$ 35,645,273 \$ (6,171,808) \$ 32 Operations & Maintenance | | | | | | | | | |
| Departions & Maintenance 11,331,187 12,693,383 (1,362,196) 10 | | | | | | | | | PRODUCTION |
| Reactive Revenue Distribution | 32,128,463 | \$ | (6,171,808) | \$ | 35,645,273 | \$ | 29,473,465 | \$ | |
| MISO Market Overhead Fee 226,183 270,000 (43,817) Total Operations & Maintenance Expense \$ 41,030,835 \$ 48,608,656 \$ (7,577,821) \$ 43 TRANSMISSION Operations & Maintenance \$ 3,270,407 \$ 3,265,389 \$ 5,018 \$ 2 Utilization Charge \$ 8,380,294 \$ 8,097,545 282,749 7 ITC Revenue Distribution (6,010,327) (5,742,462) (267,865) (5 Total Transmission Expense \$ 5,640,374 \$ 5,620,472 \$ 19,902 \$ 4 ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL DECo \$ 3,405,071 \$ 4,082,771 \$ (677,700) \$ 3 ITC 286,957 300,000 (13,043) MPA - Salaries & Benefits 436,693 389,677 47,016 - Outside Services 309,551 447,484 (137,933) - All Other A & G 62,619 72,326 (9,707) Total Administrative & General Expense \$ 4,500,891 \$ 5,292,258 (791,367) \$ 4 DEPRECIATION \$ 14,764,639 \$ 14,388,245 \$ 376,394 | 10,668,243 | | (1,362,196) | | 12,693,383 | | 11,331,187 | | _ |
| Transmission & Maintenance Expense \$ 41,030,835 \$ 48,608,656 \$ (7,577,821) \$ 43 Transmission Operations & Maintenance \$ 3,270,407 \$ 3,265,389 \$ 5,018 \$ 2 Utilization Charge \$ 8,380,294 \$ 8,097,545 \$ 282,749 7 ITC Revenue Distribution \$ (6,010,327) \$ (5,742,462) \$ (267,865) \$ (5) Total Transmission Expense \$ 5,640,374 \$ 5,620,472 \$ 19,902 \$ 4 ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL DECo \$ 3,405,071 \$ 4,082,771 \$ (677,700) \$ 3 ITC \$ 286,957 \$ 300,000 \$ (13,043) \$ (13,0 | 36,609 | | - | | - | | - | | Reactive Revenue Distribution |
| TRANSMISSION Operations & Maintenance \$ 3,270,407 \$ 3,265,389 \$ 5,018 \$ 2 Utilization Charge \$ 8,380,294 \$ 8,097,545 \$ 282,749 7 ITC Revenue Distribution \$ (6,010,327) \$ (5,742,462) \$ (267,865) \$ (5 Total Transmission Expense \$ 5,640,374 \$ 5,620,472 \$ 19,902 \$ 4 ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL DECo \$ 3,405,071 \$ 4,082,771 \$ (677,700) \$ 3 ITC \$ 286,957 \$ 300,000 \$ (13,043) \$ MPPA \$ - Salaries & Benefits \$ 436,693 \$ 389,677 \$ 47,016 \$ - Outside Services \$ 309,551 \$ 447,484 \$ (137,933) \$ - All Other A & G \$ 62,619 \$ 72,326 \$ (9,707) \$ Total Administrative & General Expense \$ 4,500,891 \$ 5,292,258 \$ (791,367) \$ 4 DEPRECIATION \$ 14,764,639 \$ 14,388,245 \$ 376,394 \$ 12 TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE \$ 65,936,739 \$ 73,909,631 \$ (7,972,892) \$ 64 OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) \$ 11,847,861 \$ 4,926,755 \$ 6,921,106 \$ 7 OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) Interest Income \$ 1,488,599 \$ 900,000 \$ 588,599 \$ 1 Amortization \$ 2,282 \$ - 2,282 Bond Issuance Costs \$ (385,550) \$ - (385,550) Interest Expense \$ (46,953) \$ - (46,953) \$ Net Change in Fair Value of Investments \$ 131,586 \$ - 131,586 \$. | 224,996 | | | | | | | | |
| Operations & Maintenance \$ 3,270,407 \$ 3,265,389 \$ 5,018 \$ 2 Utilization Charge 8,380,294 8,097,545 282,749 7 ITC Revenue Distribution (6,010,327) (5,742,462) (267,865) (5 Total Transmission Expense \$ 5,640,374 \$ 5,620,472 \$ 19,902 \$ 4 ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL DECo \$ 3,405,071 \$ 4,082,771 \$ (677,700) \$ 3 ITC 286,957 300,000 (13,043) MPA - Salaries & Benefits 436,693 389,677 47,016 - Outside Services 309,551 447,484 (137,933) - All Other A & G 62,619 72,326 (9,707) Total Administrative & General Expense \$ 4,500,891 \$ 5,292,258 \$ (791,367) \$ 4 DEPRECIATION \$ 14,764,639 \$ 14,388,245 \$ 376,394 \$ 12 TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE \$ 65,936,739 \$ 73,909,631 \$ (7,972,892) \$ 64 OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) \$ 11,488,599 \$ 900,000 \$ 588,599 \$ 1 | 43,058,311 | \$ | (7,577,821) | \$ | 48,608,656 | \$ | 41,030,835 | \$ | Total Operations & Maintenance Expense |
| Valization Charge | | | | | | | | | TRANSMISSION |
| TTC Revenue Distribution | 2,171,844 | \$ | 5,018 | \$ | 3,265,389 | \$ | 3,270,407 | \$ | Operations & Maintenance |
| Total Transmission Expense \$ 5,640,374 \$ 5,620,472 \$ 19,902 \$ 4 ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL DECo \$ 3,405,071 \$ 4,082,771 \$ (677,700) \$ 3 ITC \$ 286,957 \$ 300,000 \$ (13,043) MPPA - Salaries & Benefits \$ 436,693 \$ 389,677 \$ 47,016 - Outside Services \$ 309,551 \$ 447,484 \$ (137,933) - All Other A & G \$ 62,619 \$ 72,326 \$ (9,707) Total Administrative & General Expense \$ 4,500,891 \$ 5,292,258 \$ (791,367) \$ 44 DEPRECIATION \$ 14,764,639 \$ 14,388,245 \$ 376,394 \$ 12 TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE \$ 65,936,739 \$ 73,909,631 \$ (7,972,892) \$ 64 OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) \$ 11,847,861 \$ 4,926,755 \$ 6,921,106 \$ 7 OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) Interest Income \$ 1,488,599 \$ 900,000 \$ 588,599 \$ 1 Amortization \$ 2,282 \$ - 2,282 Bond Issuance Costs \$ (385,550) \$ - (385,550) Interest Expense \$ (46,953) \$ - (46,953) Net Change in Fair Value of Investments | 7,456,154 | | 282,749 | | 8,097,545 | | 8,380,294 | | Utilization Charge |
| ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL DECo \$ 3,405,071 \$ 4,082,771 \$ (677,700) \$ 3 ITC 286,957 300,000 (13,043) MPPA - Salaries & Benefits 436,693 389,677 47,016 - Outside Services 309,551 447,484 (137,933) - All Other A & G 62,619 72,326 (9,707) Total Administrative & General Expense \$ 4,500,891 \$ 5,292,258 \$ (791,367) \$ 4 DEPRECIATION \$ 14,764,639 \$ 14,388,245 \$ 376,394 \$ 12 TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE \$ 65,936,739 \$ 73,909,631 \$ (7,972,892) \$ 64 OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) \$ 11,847,861 \$ 4,926,755 \$ 6,921,106 \$ 7 OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) Interest Income \$ 1,488,599 \$ 900,000 \$ 588,599 \$ 1 Amortization 2,282 - 2,282 Bond Issuance Costs (385,550) - (385,550) Interest Expense (46,953) - (46,953) Net Change in Fair Value of Investments 131,586 | (5,364,212) | | (267,865) | | (5,742,462) | | (6,010,327) | | ITC Revenue Distribution |
| DECO | 4,263,786 | \$ | 19,902 | \$ | 5,620,472 | \$ | 5,640,374 | \$ | Total Transmission Expense |
| ITC 286,957 300,000 (13,043) MPPA - Salaries & Benefits 436,693 389,677 47,016 - Outside Services 309,551 447,484 (137,933) - All Other A & G 62,619 72,326 (9,707) Total Administrative & General Expense \$ 4,500,891 \$ 5,292,258 (791,367) \$ 4 DEPRECIATION \$ 14,764,639 \$ 14,388,245 \$ 376,394 \$ 12 TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE \$ 65,936,739 \$ 73,909,631 \$ (7,972,892) \$ 64 OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) \$ 11,847,861 \$ 4,926,755 \$ 6,921,106 \$ 7 OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) Interest Income \$ 1,488,599 \$ 900,000 \$ 588,599 \$ 1 Amortization 2,282 - 2,282 Bond Issuance Costs (385,550) - (385,550) Interest Expense (46,953) - (46,953) Net Change in Fair Value of Investments 131,586 - 131,586 | | | | | | | | | ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL |
| MPPA - Salaries & Benefits 436,693 389,677 47,016 - Outside Services 309,551 447,484 (137,933) - All Other A & G 62,619 72,326 (9,707) Total Administrative & General Expense \$ 4,500,891 \$ 5,292,258 \$ (791,367) \$ 4 DEPRECIATION \$ 14,764,639 \$ 14,388,245 \$ 376,394 \$ 12 TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE \$ 65,936,739 \$ 73,909,631 \$ (7,972,892) \$ 64 OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) \$ 11,847,861 \$ 4,926,755 \$ 6,921,106 \$ 7 OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) Interest Income \$ 1,488,599 \$ 900,000 \$ 588,599 \$ 1 Amortization 2,282 - 2,282 Bond Issuance Costs (385,550) - (385,550) Interest Expense (46,953) - (46,953) Net Change in Fair Value of Investments 131,586 - 131,586 | 3,442,851 | \$ | (677,700) | \$ | 4,082,771 | \$ | 3,405,071 | \$ | DECo |
| - Salaries & Benefits | 288,506 | | (13,043) | | 300,000 | | 286,957 | | ITC |
| - Outside Services - All Other A & G - All Other A & G - All Other A & G - Control Administrative & General Expense - All Other A & G - Control Administrative & General Expense - All Other A & G - Control Administrative & General Expense - | | | | | | | | | MPPA |
| - All Other A & G Total Administrative & General Expense \$ | 361,913 | | 47,016 | | 389,677 | | 436,693 | | - Salaries & Benefits |
| Total Administrative & General Expense \$ 4,500,891 \$ 5,292,258 \$ (791,367) \$ 4 | 315,019 | | (137,933) | | 447,484 | | 309,551 | | - Outside Services |
| DEPRECIATION \$ 14,764,639 \$ 14,388,245 \$ 376,394 \$ 12 | 63,503 | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE \$ 65,936,739 \$ 73,909,631 \$ (7,972,892) \$ 64 OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) \$ 11,847,861 \$ 4,926,755 \$ 6,921,106 \$ 7 OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) Interest Income \$ 1,488,599 \$ 900,000 \$ 588,599 \$ 1 Amortization \$ 2,282 \$ - 2,282 Bond Issuance Costs \$ (385,550) \$ - (385,550) Interest Expense \$ (46,953) \$ - (46,953) Net Change in Fair Value of Investments \$ 131,586 \$ - 131,586 | 4,471,792 | \$ | (791,367) | \$ | 5,292,258 | \$ | 4,500,891 | \$ | Total Administrative & General Expense |
| OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) \$ 11,847,861 \$ 4,926,755 \$ 6,921,106 \$ 7 OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) Interest Income \$ 1,488,599 \$ 900,000 \$ 588,599 \$ 1 Amortization 2,282 - 2,282 Bond Issuance Costs (385,550) - (385,550) Interest Expense (46,953) - (46,953) Net Change in Fair Value of Investments 131,586 - 131,586 | 12,276,895 | \$ | 376,394 | \$ | 14,388,245 | \$ | 14,764,639 | \$ | DEPRECIATION |
| OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) Interest Income \$ 1,488,599 \$ 900,000 \$ 588,599 \$ 1 Amortization 2,282 - 2,282 Bond Issuance Costs (385,550) - (385,550) Interest Expense (46,953) - (46,953) Net Change in Fair Value of Investments 131,586 - 131,586 | 64,070,784 | \$ | (7,972,892) | \$ | 73,909,631 | \$ | 65,936,739 | \$ | TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE |
| Interest Income \$ 1,488,599 \$ 900,000 \$ 588,599 \$ 1 Amortization 2,282 - 2,282 Bond Issuance Costs (385,550) - (385,550) Interest Expense (46,953) - (46,953) Net Change in Fair Value of Investments 131,586 - 131,586 | 7,154,606 | \$ | 6,921,106 | \$ | 4,926,755 | \$ | 11,847,861 | \$ | OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) |
| Interest Income \$ 1,488,599 \$ 900,000 \$ 588,599 \$ 1 Amortization 2,282 - 2,282 Bond Issuance Costs (385,550) - (385,550) Interest Expense (46,953) - (46,953) Net Change in Fair Value of Investments 131,586 - 131,586 | | | | | | | | | OTHER DEVENUE (EVRENCE) |
| Amortization 2,282 - 2,282 Bond Issuance Costs (385,550) - (385,550) Interest Expense (46,953) - (46,953) Net Change in Fair Value of Investments 131,586 - 131,586 | 1,008,316 | 9 | 588 500 | 9 | 900 000 | 9 | 1 488 500 | 9 | |
| Bond Issuance Costs (385,550) - (385,550) Interest Expense (46,953) - (46,953) Net Change in Fair Value of Investments 131,586 - 131,586 | 1,008,510 | 9 | | J | 900,000 | J | | 3 | |
| Interest Expense (46,953) - (46,953) Net Change in Fair Value of Investments 131,586 - 131,586 | - | | | | - | | | | |
| Net Change in Fair Value of Investments 131,586 - 131,586 | - | | | | - | | | | |
| TOTAL OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) \$ 1,189,964 \$ 900,000 \$ 289,964 \$ 1 | 185,259 | | | | - | | | | - |
| | 1,193,575 | \$ | 289,964 | \$ | 900,000 | \$ | 1,189,964 | \$ | TOTAL OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) |
| CHANGE IN NET POSITION \$ 13,037,825 \$ 5,826,755 \$ 7,211,070 \$ 8 | 8,348,181 | \$ | 7,211,070 | \$ | 5,826,755 | s | 13,037,825 | s | CHANGE IN NET POSITION |

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY COMBUSTION TURBINE PROJECT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

| | | YTD 24 ACTUAL | YTD 2024 BUDGET | OVER (UNDER) 2024 BUDGET | | | YTD 2023 ACTUAL | | |
|--|----|------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----|--------------------|--|--|
| OPERATING REVENUE | | | | | | | | | |
| Energy | \$ | 5,871,526 | \$ 5,676,907 | \$ | 194,619 | \$ | 6,002,445 | | |
| Transmission | | 1,563,323 | 1,653,552 | | (90,229) | | 1,382,317 | | |
| Fuel | | 954,131 | 3,130,541 | | (2,176,410) | | 1,350,391 | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING REVENUE | \$ | 8,388,980 | \$ 10,461,000 | \$ | (2,072,020) | \$ | 8,735,153 | | |
| OPERATING EXPENSE PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | |
| Fuel | \$ | 954,131 | \$ 3,130,541 | \$ | (2,176,410) | \$ | 1,350,391 | | |
| Operations & Maintenance | | 1,444,221 | 1,320,847 | | 123,374 | | 789,489 | | |
| MISO Market Overhead Fee | | 9,568 | 10,000 | | (432) | | 7,689 | | |
| Total Operations & Maintenance Expense | \$ | 2,407,920 | \$ 4,461,388 | \$ | (2,053,468) | \$ | 2,147,569 | | |
| TRANSMISSION | | | | | | | | | |
| Operations & Maintenance | \$ | 1,253,526 | \$ 1,343,755 | \$ | (90,229) | \$ | 1,071,751 | | |
| ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL | | | | | | | | | |
| Traverse City MPPA | \$ | 631,009 | \$ 498,000 | \$ | 133,009 | \$ | 486,574 | | |
| - Salaries & Benefits | | 328,115 | 337,913 | | (9,798) | | 260,367 | | |
| - Outside Services | | 140,294 | 278,815 | | (138,521) | | 224,547 | | |
| - All Other A & G | | 324,459 | 237,472 | | 86,987 | | 231,055 | | |
| Total Administrative & General Expense | \$ | 1,423,877 | \$ 1,352,200 | \$ | 71,677 | \$ | 1,202,543 | | |
| DEPRECIATION | \$ | 1,088,607 | \$ 1,197,371 | \$ | (108,764) | \$ | 1,054,003 | | |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE | \$ | 6,173,930 | \$ 8,354,714 | \$ | (2,180,784) | \$ | 5,475,866 | | |
| OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) | \$ | 2,215,050 | \$ 2,106,286 | \$ | 108,766 | \$ | 3,259,287 | | |
| OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest Income | \$ | 313,046 | \$ 160,000 | \$ | 153,046 | \$ | 200,241 | | |
| Amortized Gain on Refunding | | 30,671 | 30,671 | | _ | | 40,617 | | |
| Interest Expense | | (83,657) | (83,657) | | _ | | (107,344) | | |
| Net Change in Fair Value of Investments | | 21,954 | - | | 21,954 | | 33,808 | | |
| Loss on Disposition of Assets Miscellaneous | | (606,796) | - | | (606,796) | | - | | |
| Miscellaneous TOTAL OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) | \$ | (324,782) | \$ 107,014 | \$ | (431,796) | \$ | 167,322 | | |
| CHANGE IN NET POSITION | \$ | 1,890,268 | \$ 2,213,300 | \$ | (323,032) | \$ | 3,426,609 | | |

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY TRANSMISSION PROJECT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

| | YTD 2024 ACTUAL | | 2 | YTD 2024 BUDGET | | VER (UNDER) 024 BUDGET | YTD 2023 ACTUAL | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------|----|--------------------|----|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--|
| OPERATING REVENUE | | | | | | | | | |
| Transmission Revenue | \$ | 1,245,179 | \$ | 1,514,388 | \$ | (269,209) | \$ | 1,164,872 | |
| Joint Zone Revenue | | 6,256,080 | | 5,600,000 | | 656,080 | | 5,798,705 | |
| Joint Zone Distribution | | (6,211,596) | | (5,554,820) | | (656,776) | | (5,754,180) | |
| TOTAL OPERATING REVENUE | \$ | 1,289,663 | \$ | 1,559,568 | \$ | (269,905) | \$ | 1,209,397 | |
| OPERATING EXPENSE TRANSMISSION | | | | | | | | | |
| Operations & Maintenance | \$ | 1,128,266 | \$ | 1,209,299 | \$ | (81,033) | \$ | 966,340 | |
| Operation Joint Zone | • | 31,200 | • | 31,200 | • | - | Ť | 31,200 | |
| Total Transmission Expense | \$ | 1,159,466 | \$ | 1,240,499 | \$ | (81,033) | \$ | 997,540 | |
| ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL MPPA | | | | | | | | | |
| - Salaries & Benefits | \$ | 63,925 | \$ | 69,483 | \$ | (5,558) | \$ | 64,058 | |
| - Outside Services | | 50,238 | | 231,838 | | (181,600) | | 130,931 | |
| - All Other A & G | | 16,034 | | 17,748 | | (1,714) | | 16,868 | |
| Total Administrative & General Expense | \$ | 130,197 | \$ | 319,069 | \$ | (188,872) | \$ | 211,857 | |
| DEPRECIATION | \$ | 73,381 | \$ | 73,381 | \$ | - | \$ | 63,375 | |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE | \$ | 1,363,044 | \$ | 1,632,949 | \$ | (269,905) | \$ | 1,272,772 | |
| OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) | \$ | (73,381) | \$ | (73,381) | \$ | - | \$ | (63,375) | |
| OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest Income | \$ | 39,965 | \$ | 30,000 | \$ | 9,965 | \$ | 28,585 | |
| Net Change in Fair Value of Investments | | 3,277 | | - | | 3,277 | | 8,001 | |
| TOTAL OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) | \$ | 43,242 | \$ | 30,000 | \$ | 13,242 | \$ | 36,586 | |
| CHANGE IN NET POSITION | \$ | (30,139) | \$ | (43,381) | \$ | 13,242 | \$ | (26,789) | |

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY LANDFILL PROJECT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

| | 2024 ACTUAL | | UNAUDITED 2024 BUDGET | | OVER (UNDER) 2024 BUDGET | | 2023 ACTUAL | |
|---|-------------|------------|--------------------------|----|-----------------------------|----|-------------|--|
| OPERATING REVENUE | | | | | | | | |
| Energy | \$ | 15,424,746 | \$ 15,368,779 | \$ | 55,967 | \$ | 13,406,625 | |
| Sale of RECs | | (857,142) | (806,527) | | (50,615) | | (892,288) | |
| TOTAL OPERATING REVENUE | \$ | 14,567,604 | \$ 14,562,252 | \$ | 5,352 | \$ | 12,514,337 | |
| OPERATING EXPENSE PURCHASED POWER | | | | | | | | |
| Energy | \$ | 15,259,403 | \$ 15,189,490 | \$ | 69,913 | \$ | 13,264,924 | |
| REC Disbursement | | (857,142) | (806,527) | | (50,615) | | (892,288) | |
| Total Purchased Power Expense | \$ | 14,402,261 | \$ 14,382,963 | \$ | 19,298 | \$ | 12,372,636 | |
| ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL MPPA | | | | | | | | |
| - Salaries & Benefits | \$ | 123,082 | \$ 134,395 | \$ | (11,313) | \$ | 104,252 | |
| - Outside Services | | 19,725 | 20,120 | | (395) | | 15,847 | |
| - All Other A & G | | 22,536 | 24,774 | | (2,238) | | 21,602 | |
| Total Administrative & General Expense | \$ | 165,343 | \$ 179,289 | \$ | (13,946) | \$ | 141,701 | |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE | \$ | 14,567,604 | \$ 14,562,252 | \$ | 5,352 | \$ | 12,514,337 | |
| OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) | \$ | - | \$ - | \$ | - | \$ | - | |
| OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) | | | | | | | | |
| Interest Income | \$ | 76,228 | \$ 60,000 | \$ | 16,228 | \$ | 60,425 | |
| Net Change in Fair Value of Investments | | 6,625 | - | | 6,625 | | 24,429 | |
| TOTAL OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) | \$ | 82,853 | \$ 60,000 | \$ | 22,853 | \$ | 84,854 | |
| CHANGE IN NET POSITION | \$ | 82,853 | \$ 60,000 | \$ | 22,853 | \$ | 84,854 | |

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY AFEC PROJECT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

| | 2024 ACTUAL | | UNAUDITED 2024 BUDGET | | OVER (UNDER) 2024 BUDGET | | 202 | 23 ACTUAL |
|---|-------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----|------------|
| OPERATING REVENUE | | | | | | | | |
| Energy & Capacity | \$ | 11,749,915 | \$ | 13,378,120 | \$ | (1,628,205) | \$ | 12,066,968 |
| TOTAL OPERATING REVENUE | \$ | 11,749,915 | \$ | 13,378,120 | \$ | (1,628,205) | \$ | 12,066,968 |
| OPERATING EXPENSE | | | | | | | | |
| PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | |
| Fuel | \$ | 4,600,017 | \$ | 5,772,361 | \$ | (1,172,344) | \$ | 5,040,629 |
| Fixed O & M | | 1,897,681 | | 1,897,681 | | - | | 1,819,081 |
| Variable O & M | | 386,610 | | 376,825 | | 9,785 | | 358,705 |
| Net PJM Expense | | (27,553) | | 200,000 | | (227,553) | | 155,428 |
| Reactive Revenue Distribution | | (110,159) | | (110,159) | | - | | (110,159) |
| Capacity Credit | | (385,435) | | (395,680) | | 10,245 | | (778,389) |
| MISO Capacity Purchase | | 1,615,416 | | 1,616,147 | | (731) | | 1,572,264 |
| Total Operations & Maintenance Expense | \$ | 7,976,577 | \$ | 9,357,175 | \$ | (1,380,598) | \$ | 8,057,559 |
| TRANSMISSION | | | | | | | | |
| LMP Price Differential | \$ | 394,606 | \$ | 624,571 | \$ | (229,965) | \$ | 648,303 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL AMP | \$ | 123,886 | \$ | 120,750 | \$ | 3,136 | \$ | 105,609 |
| MPPA | | | | | | | | |
| - Salaries & Benefits | | 219,090 | | 232,014 | | (12,924) | | 217,006 |
| - Outside Services | | 44,340 | | 46,740 | | (2,400) | | 42,827 |
| - All Other A & G | | 40,568 | | 46,028 | | (5,460) | | 44,657 |
| Total Administrative & General Expense | \$ | 427,884 | \$ | 445,532 | \$ | (17,648) | \$ | 410,099 |
| DEPRECIATION | \$ | 872,555 | \$ | 892,240 | \$ | (19,685) | \$ | 1,023,540 |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE | \$ | 9,671,622 | \$ | 11,319,518 | \$ | (1,647,896) | \$ | 10,139,501 |
| OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) | \$ | 2,078,293 | \$ | 2,058,602 | \$ | 19,691 | \$ | 1,927,467 |
| OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) | | | | | | | | |
| Interest Income | \$ | 560,461 | \$ | 400,000 | \$ | 160,461 | \$ | 424,829 |
| Amortization | | 137,929 | | 137,929 | | - | | 154,006 |
| Interest Expense | | (315,842) | | (315,842) | | _ | | (352,656) |
| Net Change in Fair Value of Investments | | 44,392 | | | | 44,392 | | 88,418 |
| Loss on Disposition of Assets | | (98,796) | | - | | (98,796) | | |
| TOTAL OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) | \$ | 328,144 | \$ | 222,087 | \$ | 106,057 | \$ | 314,597 |
| CHANGE IN NET POSITION | \$ | 2,406,437 | \$ | 2,280,689 | \$ | 125,748 | \$ | 2,242,064 |

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY ENERGY SERVICES PROJECT STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

| | | | INAUDITED | _ | VED (INDED) | | | |
|----|--|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|
| 20 | 24 ACTUAL | | | | | 2023 ACTUAL | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | 112,780,644 | |
| | 24,445,749 | | 32,143,626 | | (7,697,877) | | 26,942,643 | |
| \$ | 139,538,045 | \$ | 137,553,421 | \$ | 1,984,624 | \$ | 139,723,287 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| \$ | 88,572,349 | \$ | 82,612,426 | \$ | 5,959,923 | \$ | 85,511,951 | |
| | 954,981 | | 1,350,000 | | (395,019) | | 814,916 | |
| | 23,530,522 | | 19,616,009 | | 3,914,513 | | 23,522,736 | |
| | - | | - | | - | | 218,334 | |
| | 68,250 | | - | | 68,250 | | 949,239 | |
| \$ | 113,126,102 | \$ | 103,578,435 | \$ | 9,547,667 | \$ | 111,017,176 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| \$ | 22,238,156 | \$ | 28,358,499 | \$ | (6,120,343) | \$ | 25,101,204 | |
| | 2,207,593 | | 3,785,127 | | (1,577,534) | | 1,841,439 | |
| \$ | 24,445,749 | \$ | 32,143,626 | \$ | (7,697,877) | \$ | 26,942,643 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| \$ | 1,077,270 | \$ | 1,105,016 | \$ | (27,746) | \$ | 904,443 | |
| | 721,448 | | 533,624 | | 187,824 | | 696,138 | |
| | 167,476 | | 192,720 | | (25,244) | | 162,887 | |
| \$ | 1,966,194 | \$ | 1,831,360 | \$ | 134,834 | \$ | 1,763,468 | |
| \$ | 139,538,045 | \$ | 137,553,421 | \$ | 1,984,624 | \$ | 139,723,287 | |
| \$ | | \$ | | \$ | _ | \$ | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| \$ | 1,253,883 | \$ | 850,000 | \$ | 403,883 | \$ | 910,750 | |
| | 110,774 | | - | | 110,774 | | 272,750 | |
| \$ | 1,364,657 | \$ | 850,000 | \$ | 514,657 | \$ | 1,183,500 | |
| \$ | 1,364,657 | \$ | 850,000 | \$ | 514,657 | \$ | 1,183,500 | |
| | \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ | \$ 139,538,045 \$ 88,572,349 954,981 23,530,522 68,250 \$ 113,126,102 \$ 22,238,156 2,207,593 \$ 24,445,749 \$ 1,077,270 721,448 167,476 \$ 1,966,194 \$ 139,538,045 \$ - \$ 1,253,883 110,774 \$ 1,364,657 | \$ 115,092,296 \$ 24,445,749 \$ \$ 139,538,045 \$ \$ \$ 954,981 | \$ 115,092,296 \$ 105,409,795 24,445,749 32,143,626 \$ 139,538,045 \$ 137,553,421 \$ 88,572,349 \$ 82,612,426 954,981 1,350,000 23,530,522 19,616,009 68,250 - \$ 113,126,102 \$ 103,578,435 \$ 22,238,156 \$ 28,358,499 2,207,593 3,785,127 \$ 24,445,749 \$ 32,143,626 \$ 1,077,270 \$ 1,105,016 721,448 533,624 167,476 192,720 \$ 1,966,194 \$ 1,831,360 \$ 139,538,045 \$ 137,553,421 \$ \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ \$ 1,253,883 \$ 850,000 110,774 - \$ 1,364,657 \$ 850,000 | \$ 115,092,296 \$ 105,409,795 \$ 24,445,749 \$ 32,143,626 \$ \$ 139,538,045 \$ 137,553,421 \$ \$ \$ 88,572,349 \$ 82,612,426 \$ 954,981 \$ 1,350,000 \$ 23,530,522 \$ 19,616,009 \$ \$ 68,250 \$ \$ 113,126,102 \$ 103,578,435 \$ \$ \$ 22,238,156 \$ 28,358,499 \$ 2,207,593 \$ 3,785,127 \$ \$ 24,445,749 \$ 32,143,626 \$ \$ \$ 1,077,270 \$ 1,105,016 \$ 721,448 \$ 533,624 \$ 167,476 \$ 192,720 \$ 1,966,194 \$ 1,831,360 \$ \$ \$ 139,538,045 \$ 137,553,421 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ | 2024 ACTUAL 2024 BUDGET 2024 BUDGET \$ 115,092,296 \$ 105,409,795 \$ 9,682,501 24,445,749 32,143,626 (7,697,877) \$ 139,538,045 \$ 137,553,421 \$ 1,984,624 \$ 88,572,349 \$ 82,612,426 \$ 5,959,923 954,981 1,350,000 (395,019) 23,530,522 19,616,009 3,914,513 - - 68,250 \$ 113,126,102 \$ 103,578,435 \$ 9,547,667 \$ 22,238,156 \$ 28,358,499 \$ (6,120,343) 2,207,593 3,785,127 (1,577,534) \$ 24,445,749 \$ 32,143,626 \$ (7,697,877) \$ 1,077,270 \$ 1,105,016 \$ (27,746) 721,448 533,624 187,824 167,476 192,720 (25,244) \$ 1,966,194 \$ 1,831,360 \$ 134,834 \$ 139,538,045 \$ 137,553,421 \$ 1,984,624 \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ 1,253,883 \$ 850,000 \$ 403,883 \$ 110,774 - \$ 110,774 \$ 1,364,65 | \$ 115,092,296 \$ 105,409,795 \$ 9,682,501 \$ 24,445,749 \$ 32,143,626 \$ (7,697,877) \$ \$ 139,538,045 \$ 137,553,421 \$ 1,984,624 \$ \$ \$ 954,981 \$ 1,350,000 \$ (395,019) \$ 23,530,522 \$ 19,616,009 \$ 3,914,513 \$ 68,250 \$ 113,126,102 \$ 103,578,435 \$ 9,547,667 \$ \$ \$ 22,238,156 \$ 28,358,499 \$ (6,120,343) \$ 2,207,593 \$ 3,785,127 \$ (1,577,534) \$ 24,445,749 \$ 32,143,626 \$ (7,697,877) \$ \$ \$ 1,077,270 \$ 1,105,016 \$ (27,746) \$ 721,448 \$ 533,624 \$ 187,824 \$ 167,476 \$ 192,720 \$ (25,244) \$ 1,966,194 \$ 1,831,360 \$ 134,834 \$ \$ \$ 1,966,194 \$ 1,831,360 \$ 134,834 \$ \$ \$ \$ 1,966,194 \$ 1,831,360 \$ 134,834 \$ \$ \$ \$ 1,253,883 \$ 850,000 \$ 403,883 \$ \$ 110,774 \$ \$ 1,364,657 \$ \$ 850,000 \$ 514,657 \$ \$ | |

MICHIGAN PUBLIC POWER AGENCY GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

| | 2024 ACTUAL | | UNAUDITED 2024 BUDGET | | OVER (UNDER) 2024 BUDGET | | 2023 ACTUAL | |
|---|-------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------------|
| OPERATING REVENUE | | | | | | | | |
| Participant Dues & Charges | \$ | 1,264,199 | S | 1,254,068 | S | 10,131 | \$ | 1,203,110 |
| Charges for Services: | • | 1,201,177 | • | 1,251,000 | • | 10,131 | • | 1,203,110 |
| MMEA Charges | | 550,902 | | 480,600 | | 70,302 | | 497,670 |
| Total Committee Revenues | | 1,741,789 | | 1,901,698 | | (159,909) | | 2,122,242 |
| Miscellaneous | | - | | - | | - | | - |
| TOTAL OPERATING REVENUE | \$ | 3,556,890 | \$ | 3,636,366 | \$ | (79,476) | \$ | 3,823,022 |
| OPERATING EXPENSE | | | | | | | | |
| ADMINISTRATIVE & GENERAL | | | | | | | | |
| MMEA - Direct Expenses | \$ | 496,902 | 9 | 426,600 | 9 | 70,302 | 9 | 445,590 |
| Service Committee - Direct Expenses | J | 1,634,673 | 9 | 1,794,582 | J | (159,909) | J | 2,021,442 |
| Salaries & Benefits | | 485,952 | | 524,341 | | (38,389) | | 447,205 |
| Office Supplies & Expense | | 24,195 | | 34,626 | | (10,431) | | 22,555 |
| Insurance | | 67,455 | | 76,092 | | (8,637) | | 72,548 |
| Outside Services | | 149,035 | | 178,846 | | (29,811) | | 123,252 |
| Meeting & Travel | | 34,342 | | 48,658 | | (14,316) | | 27,869 |
| Rent & Building Maintenance | | 27,145 | | 40,272 | | (13,127) | | 30,982 |
| Miscellaneous | | 6,150 | | 6,150 | | (15,127) | | 6,150 |
| Dues & Assessments | | 510,202 | | 503,899 | | 6,303 | | 487,086 |
| Total Administrative & General Expense | \$ | 3,436,051 | \$ | 3,634,066 | \$ | (198,015) | \$ | 3,684,679 |
| DEPRECIATION | \$ | 54,417 | \$ | 42,233 | \$ | 12,185 | \$ | 49,850 |
| TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSE | \$ | 3,490,468 | \$ | 3,676,299 | \$ | (185,830) | \$ | 3,734,529 |
| OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) | \$ | 66,422 | \$ | (39,933) | \$ | 106,354 | \$ | 88,493 |
| OTHER DEVENUE (EVRENCE) | | | | | | | | |
| OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) Interest Income | \$ | 141,774 | • | 100,000 | • | 41,774 | • | 101,250 |
| |) | | 3 | 100,000 | 3 | | Þ | |
| Net Change in Fair Value of Investments | | 11,416 | | 66,192 | | 11,416 | | 46,579 59,556 |
| Recognized Bldg Lease Income Miscellaneous | | 58,975 | | | | (7,217) | | 58,556 (870) |
| TOTAL OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE) | \$ | 212,165 | \$ | 166,192 | \$ | 45,973 | \$ | 205,515 |
| CHANGE IN NET POSITION | \$ | 278,587 | \$ | 126,259 | \$ | 152,327 | \$ | 294,008 |